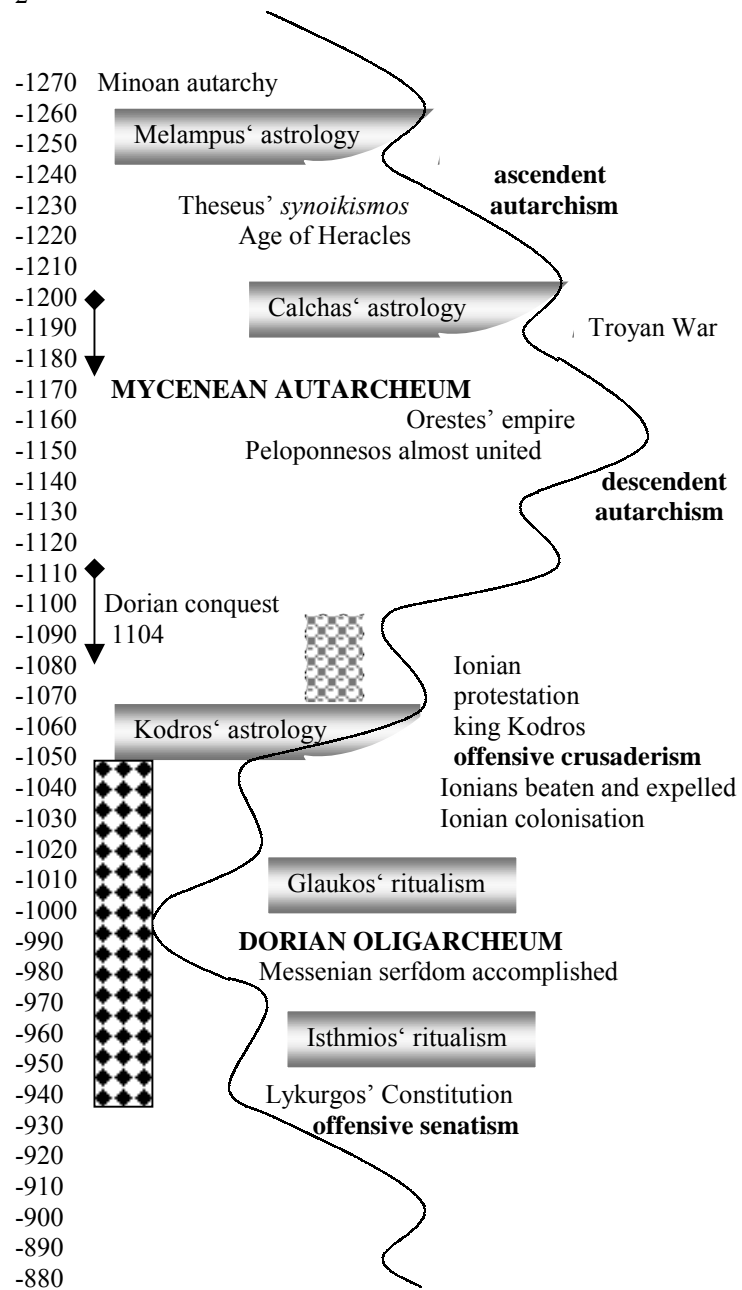
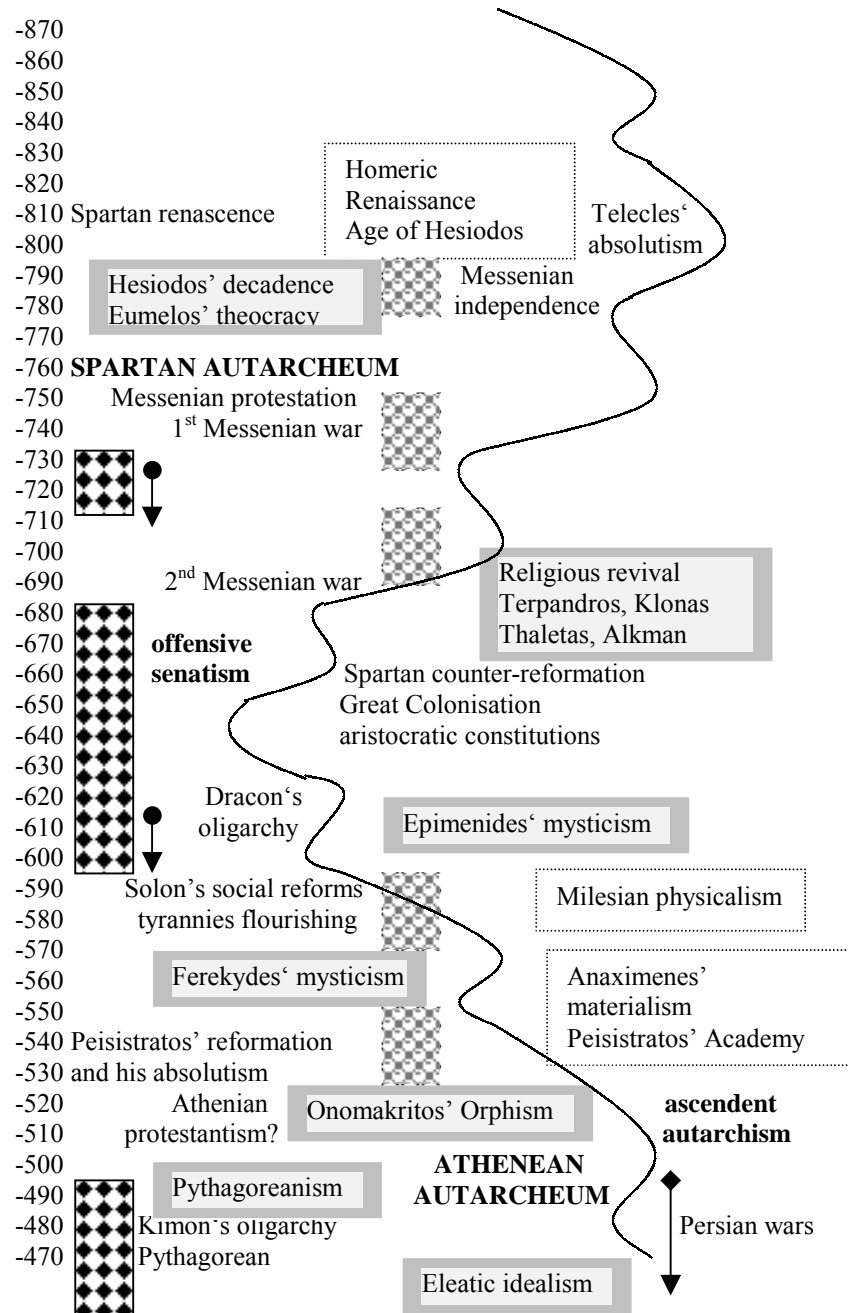
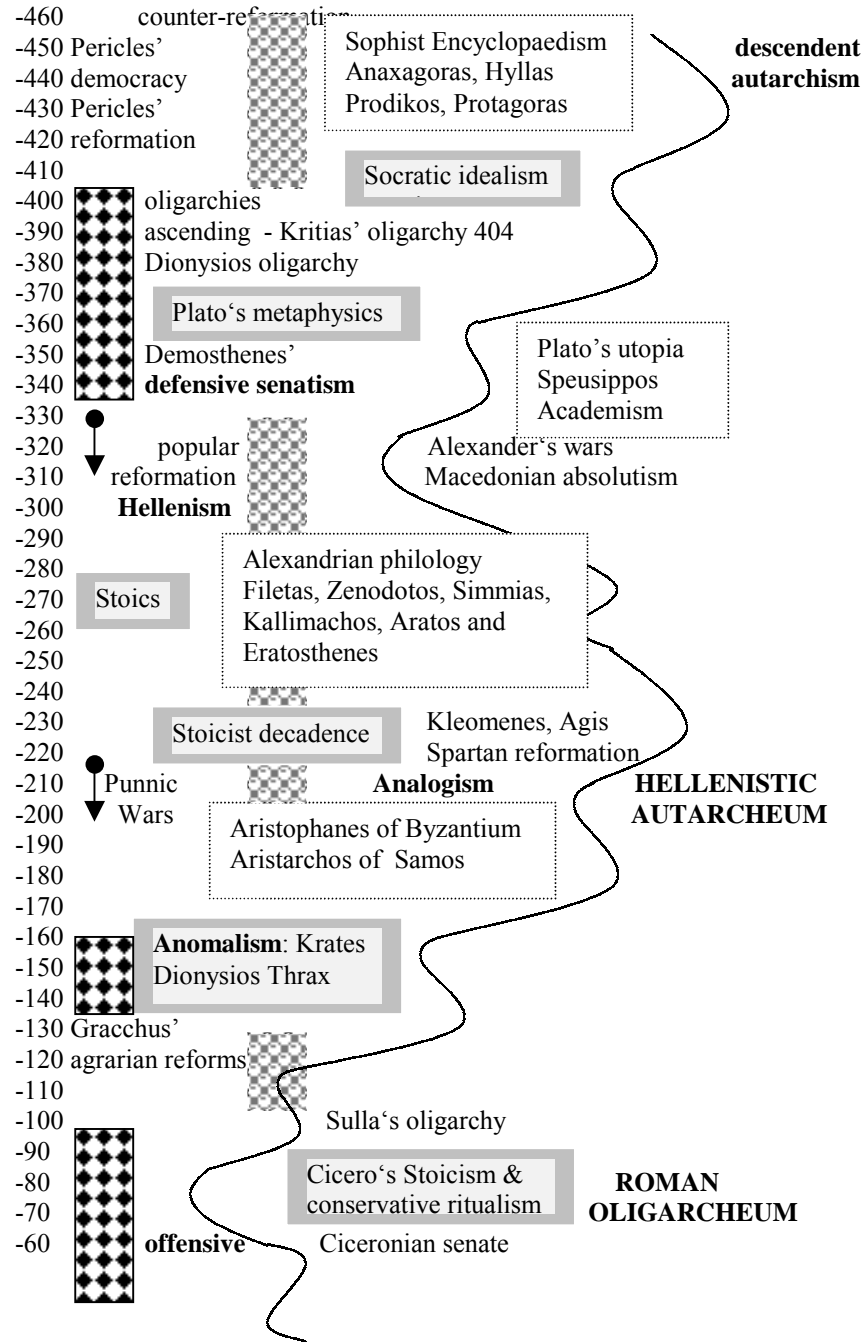


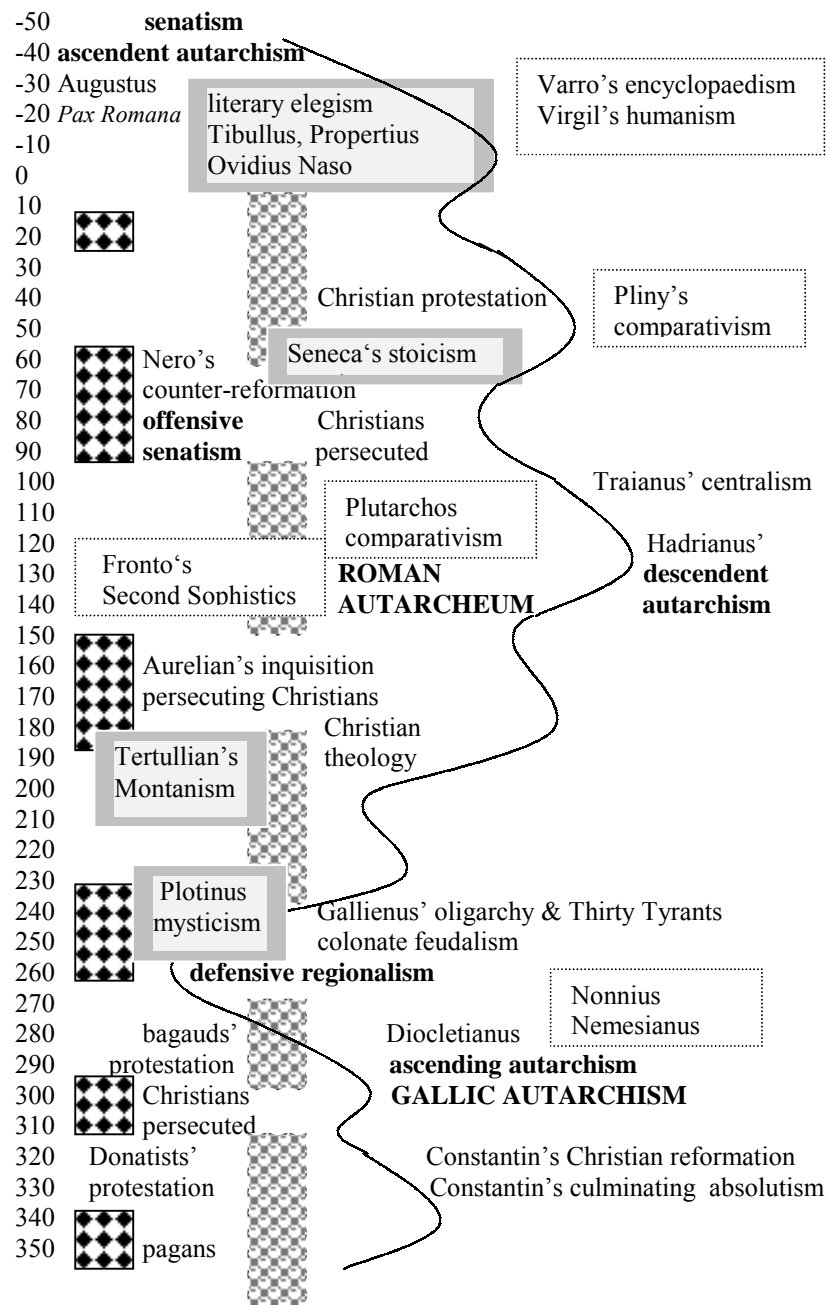
A List of Tables

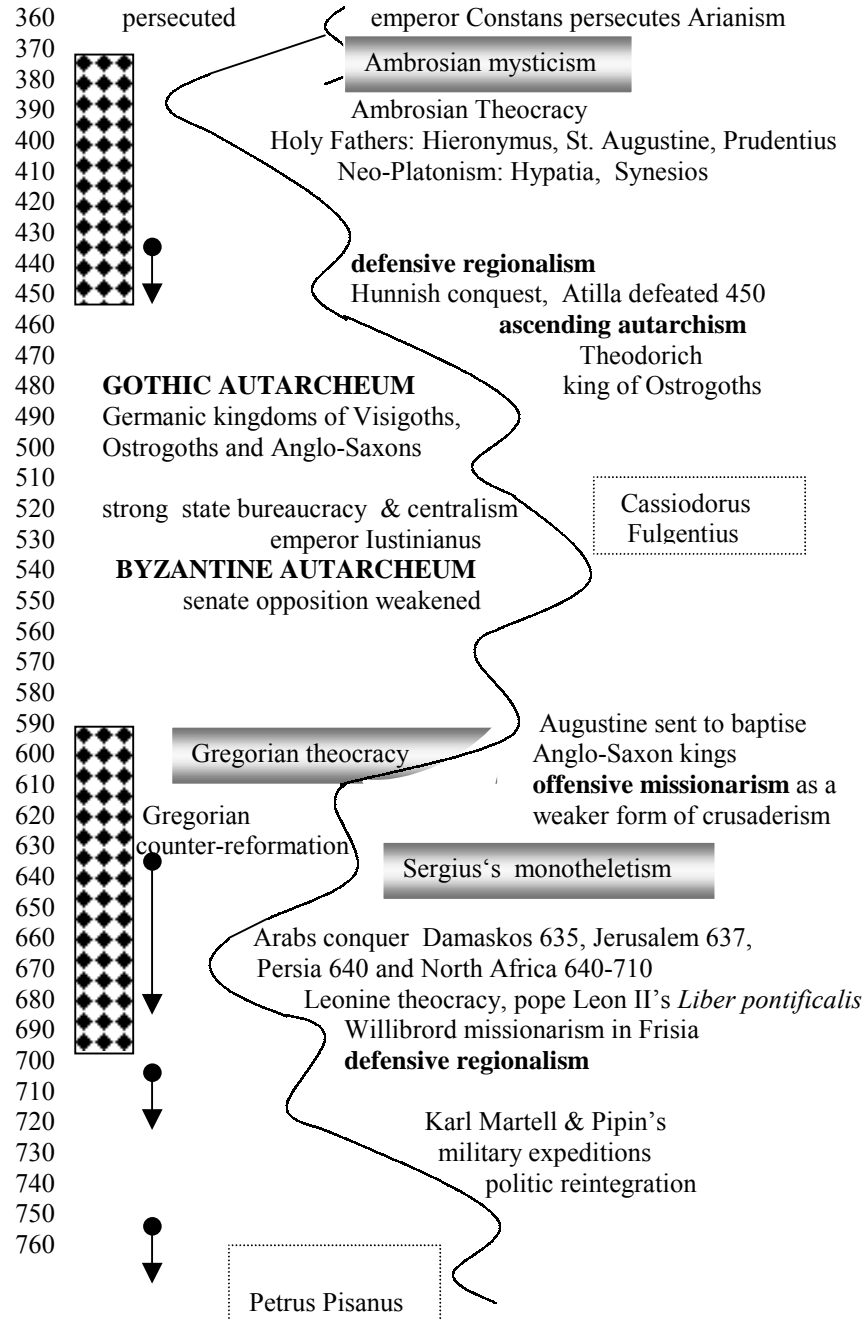
Table 1 <i>The periodicity of renascence and decadence in history</i>	10
Table 2 <i>A Survey of Greek Philosophy</i>	14
Table 3 <i>The persecution of science by medieval religious dogmatics</i>	31
Table 4 <i>Science vs. modern fundamentalism</i>	39

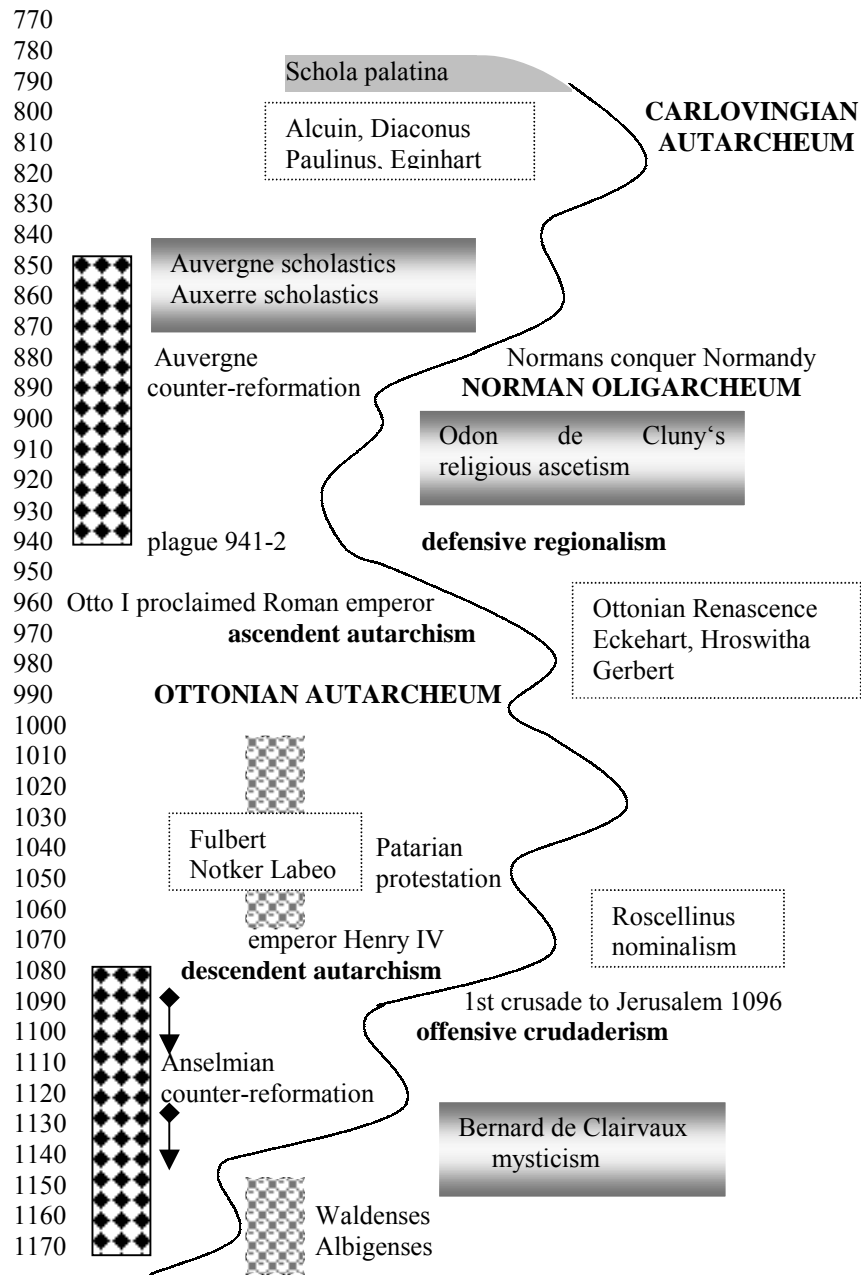


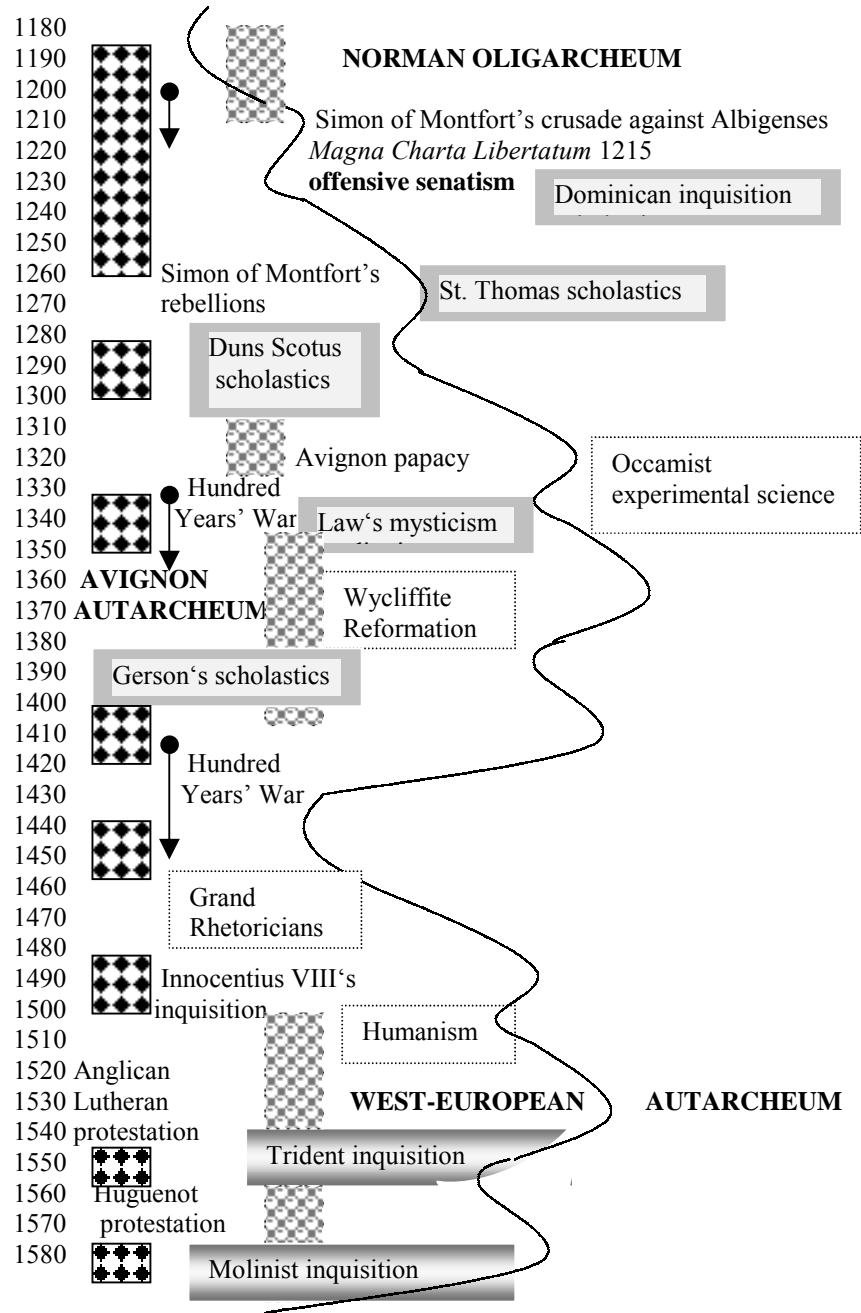












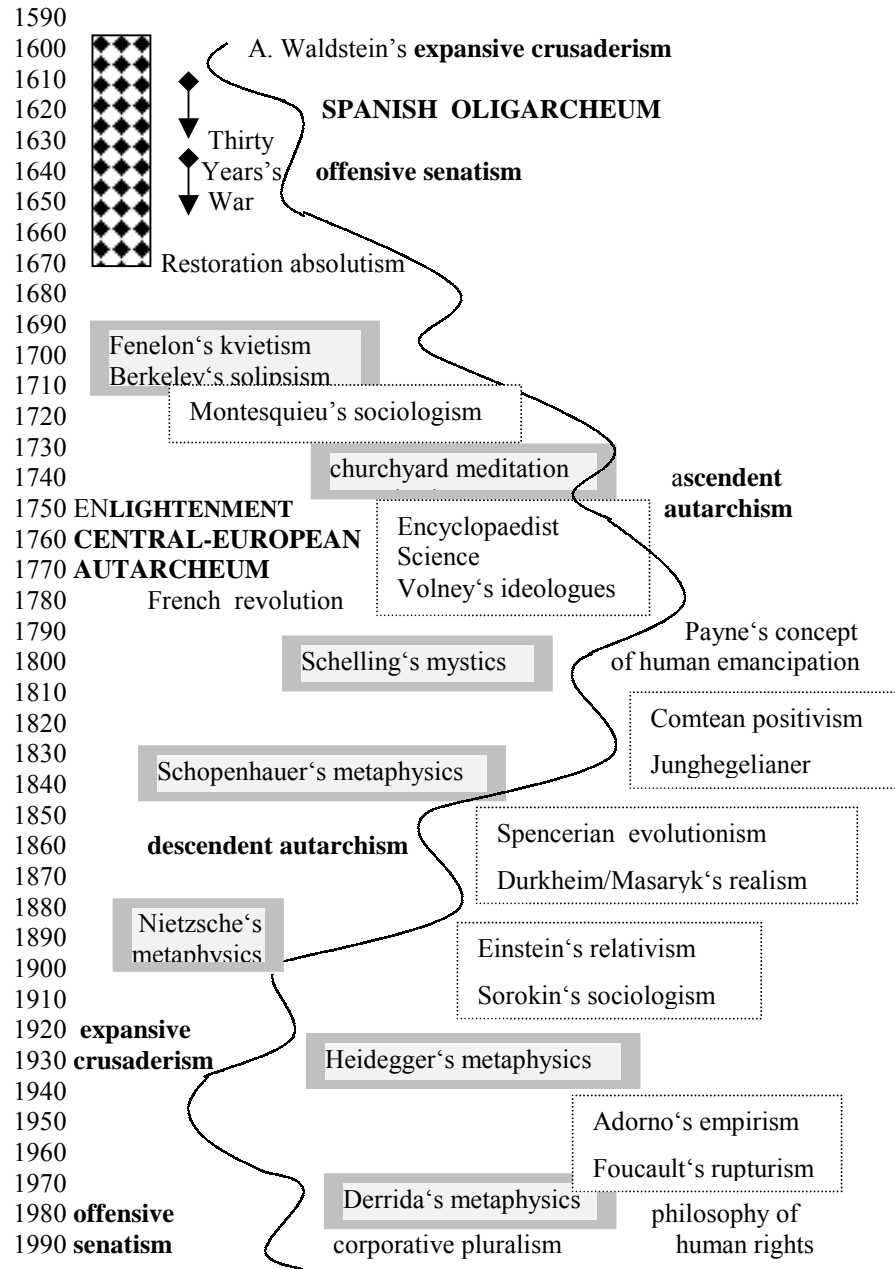
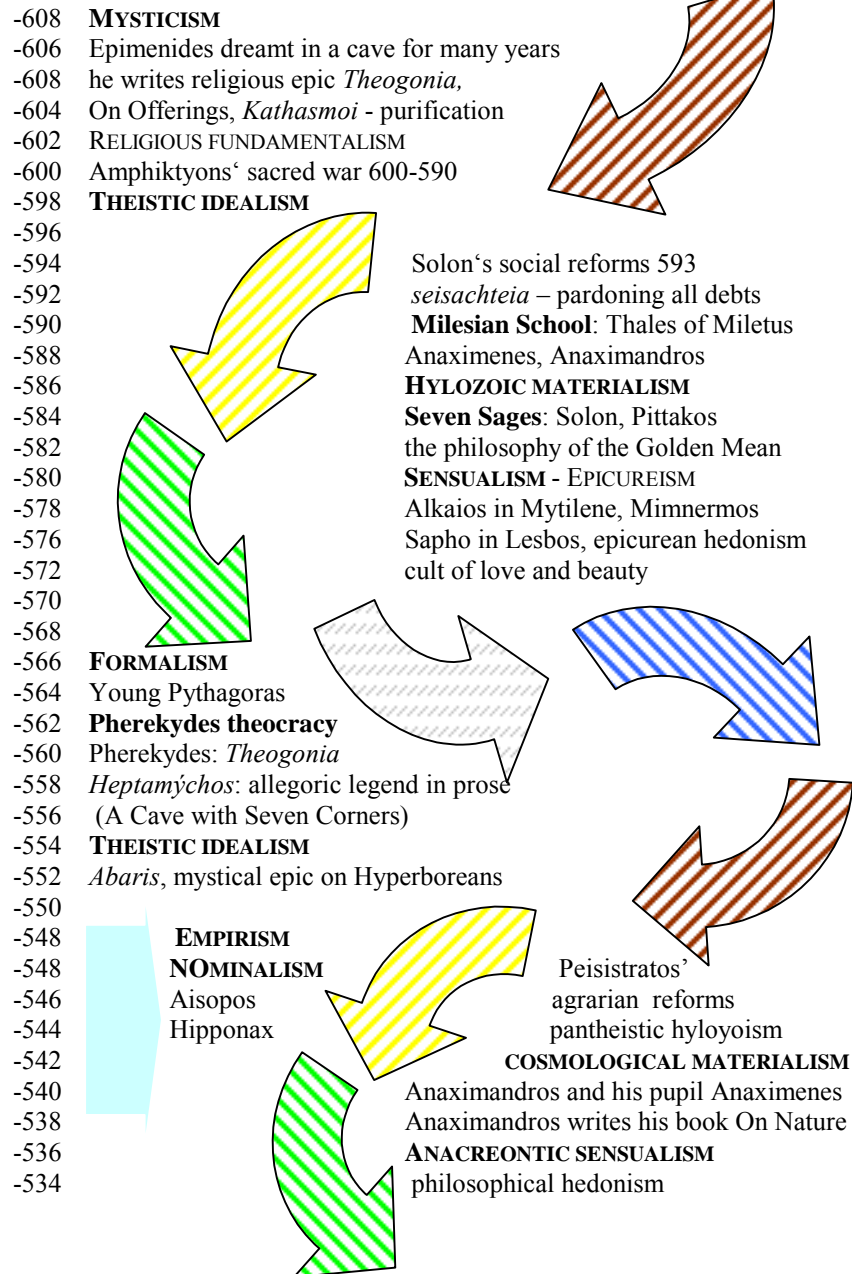
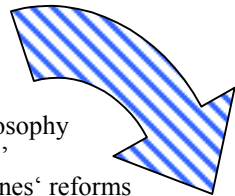
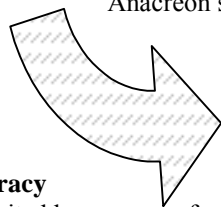


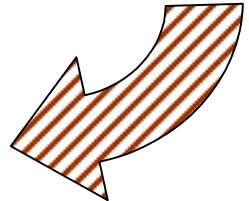
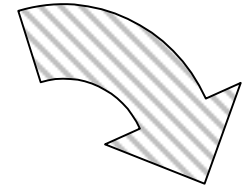
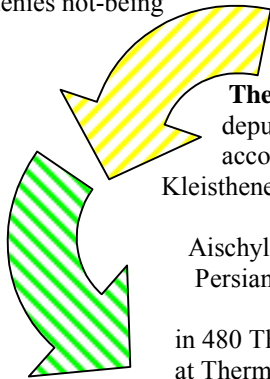
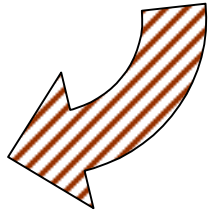
Table 1 *The periodicity of renaissance and decadence in history*
ANCIENT GREEK PHILOSOPHY



- 532 Anacreon stays on Polycrates' court
- 530 **PYTHAGOREAN FORMALISM**
- 528 Pythagoras' geometric studies
- 526 Anaximenes writes to Pythagoras
- 524 his theory of *apeiron* 'infinity'
- 522 **THEISTIC IDEALISM**
- 520 **Onomakritos theocracy**
- 524 Peisistratos' court visited by a group of
- 518 **Orphic Mystics:** Onomakritos,
- 516 Lasos, Orpheus of Croton and Zopyros
- 514 Pythagoreans abandon geometry and study theosophy
- 512 Pythagorean bible *Hieroi Logoi* 'Sacred Words'
- 510 Peisistratos' sons expelled and killed, Kleisthenes' reforms



- 508 **ELEATIC DECADENCE:** Persian wars
- 506 democratic revolutions in Greek cities of Italy
- 504 **Eleatic School** at Elea
- 502 (Xenophanes, Parmenides, Zenon)
- 500 Parmenides ontism denies not-being
- 498
- 496
- 494
- 492 **Themistocles democracy**
- 490 deputies are not elected
- 488 according to tribes but districts
- 488 Kleisthenes introduces *ostrakismos*
- 486 Aischylos writes tragedies about
- 484 Persians' siege of Greek cities
- 482
- 480 in 480 Themistocles beats Persians
- 481 at Thermopylai and Salamis
- 478 **Kimon's naval technocracy**
- 478 Kimon elected *stratēgos* from 479
- 476 **PYTHAGOREAN FORMALISM**
- 474 **NUMERICAL IDEALISM**
- 472 Pythagoreans: Philolaos reforms
- 470 Pythagorean philosophy
- 468 he writes his treatise *On Nature*
- 466 **Kimon's oligarchy** (from -471)
- 469 Sophokles' religious tragedies
- 464
- 462

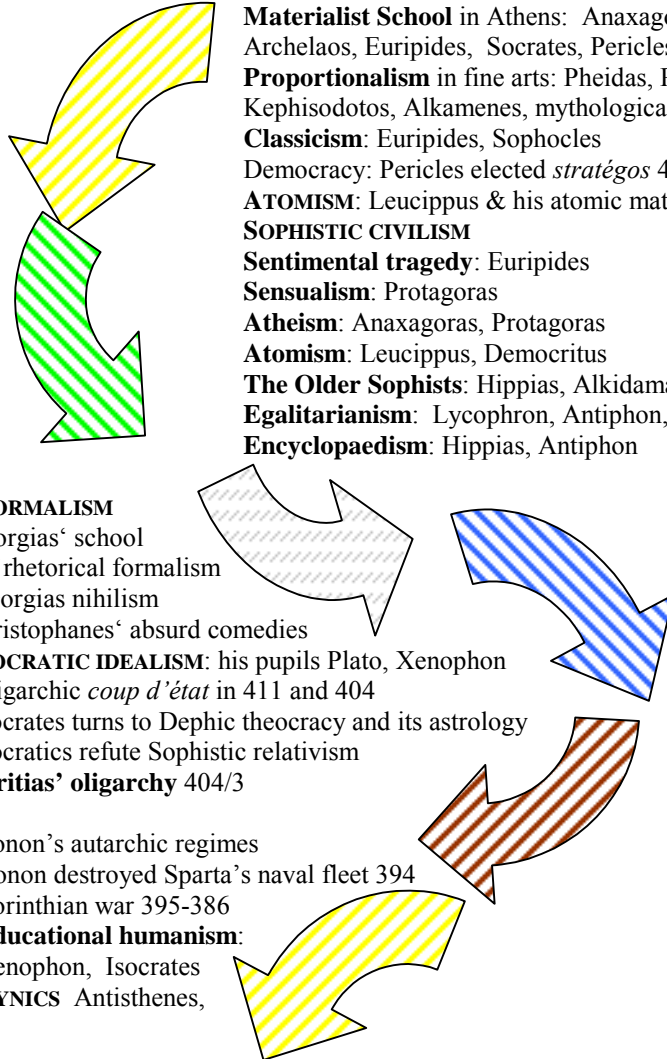


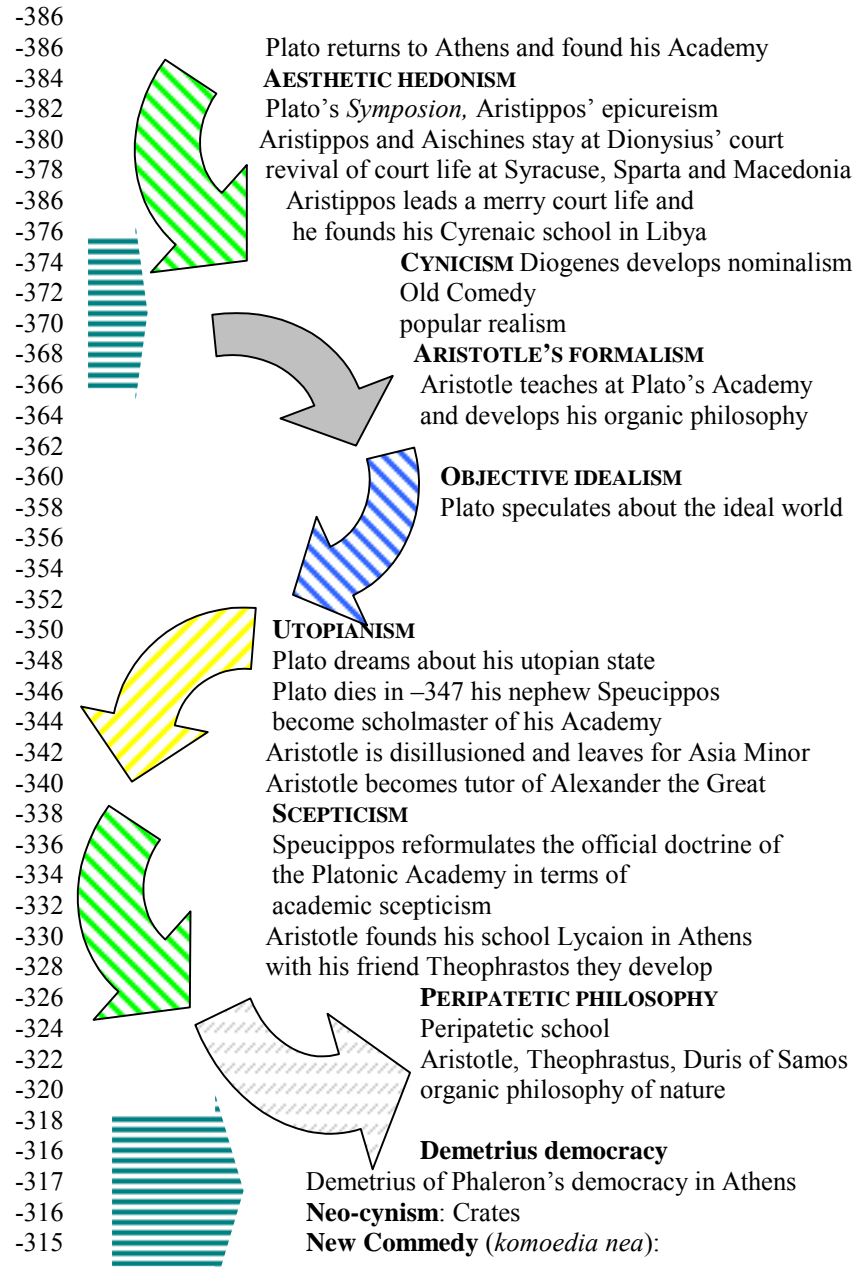
- 460
- 458
- 456 Messenian peasants' rebellion
- 459 the so-called 3rd Messenian war
- 456 Spartans do not trust Athenians
- 454 Kimon was not allowed to help Spartans against their slaves

-452 **CLASSIC ATHENIAN RENAISSANCE**

- 448 **Materialist School** in Athens: Anaxagoras, Archelaos, Euripides, Socrates, Pericles,
- 446 **Proportionalism** in fine arts: Pheidias, Panainos, Kephisodotos, Alkamenes, mythological motifs
- 444 **Classicism**: Euripides, Sophocles
- 442 Democracy: Pericles elected *stratégos* 451-429
- 440 **ATOMISM**: Leucippus & his atomic materialism
- 438 **SOPHISTIC CIVILISM**
- 436 **Sentimental tragedy**: Euripides
- 434 **Sensualism**: Protagoras
- 432 **Atheism**: Anaxagoras, Protagoras
- 430 **Atomism**: Leucippus, Democritus
- 429 **The Older Sophists**: Hippias, Alkidamas
- 428 **Egalitarianism**: Lycophron, Antiphon,
- 426 **Encyclopaedism**: Hippias, Antiphon

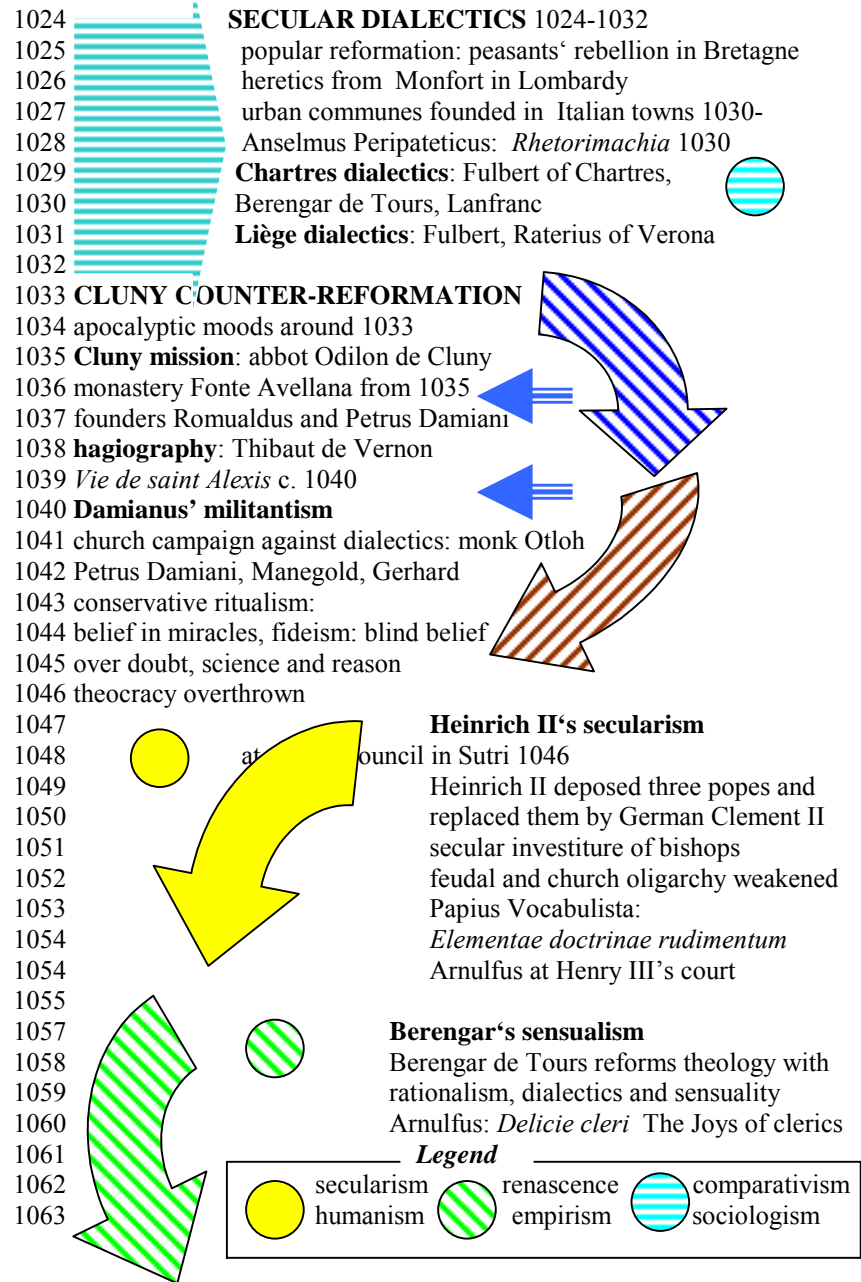
- 420
- 418 **FORMALISM**
- 416 Gorgias' school
- 414 of rhetorical formalism
- 412 Gorgias nihilism
- 410 Aristophanes' absurd comedies
- 408 **SOCRATIC IDEALISM**: his pupils Plato, Xenophon
- 406 oligarchic *coup d'état* in 411 and 404
- 404 Socrates turns to Deiphic theocracy and its astrology
- 402 Socratics refute Sophistic relativism
- 400 **Kritias' oligarchy** 404/3
- 398
- 396 Conon's autarchic regimes
- 394 Conon destroyed Sparta's naval fleet 394
- 392 Corinthian war 395-386
- 390 **Educational humanism**:
- 388 Xenophon, Isocrates
- 390 **CYNICS** Antisthenes,



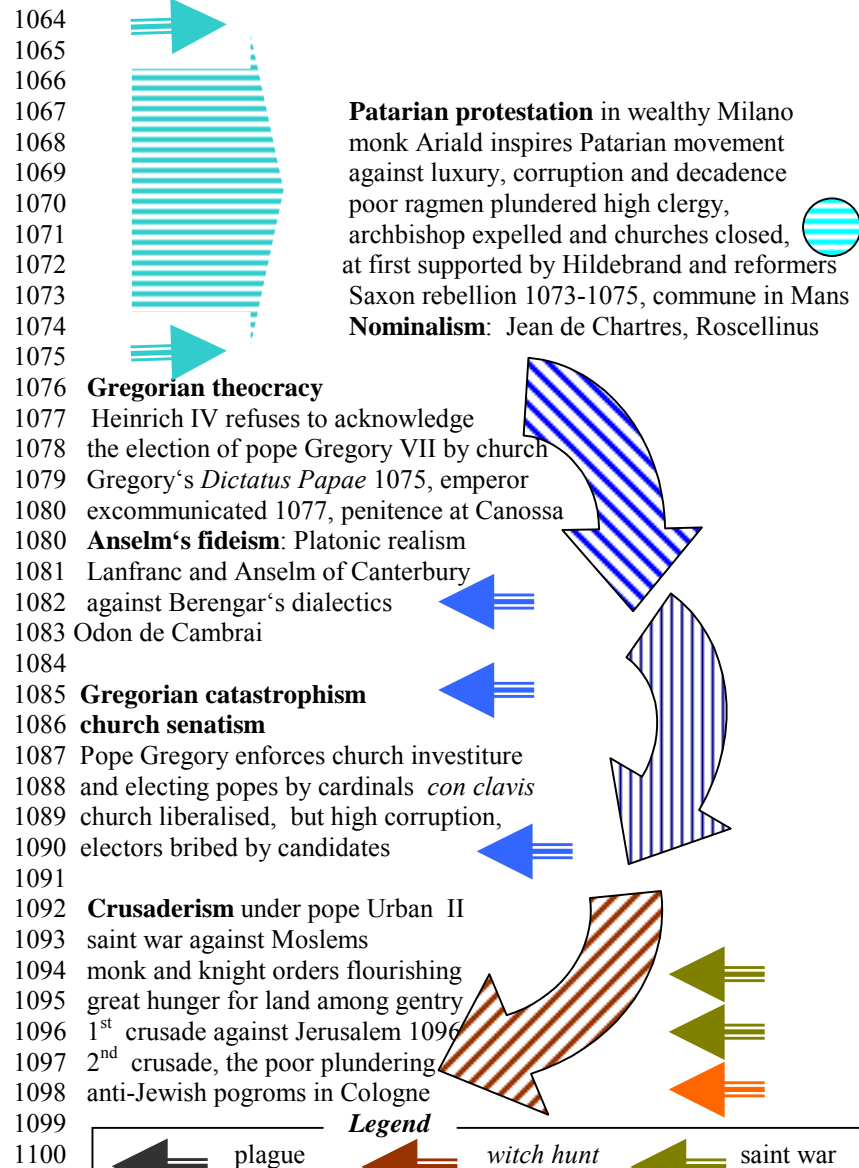


	Menadros, Difilos
-314	
-314	
-312	HELLENISTIC ABSOLUTISM
-310	Utopianism: Euhemeros, Iambulos
-308	Theodoros Atheos, Zenon of Citium
-306	Stoicism: Theodoros Atheos
-304	
-302	Stoics found their school Stoa in Athens 300
-300	
-298	EPICUREAN SENSUALISM
-296	Epicuros teaches philosophy in his Epicurean Garden in Athens
-294	'Live and let others live'
-292	
-290	Epicureism: Epicurus, Metrodoros
-288	Erotic elegy: Philetas of Kos
-286	Hermesianax of Kolophon, elegy <i>Leontion</i>
-284	Atomism: Epicurus, Metrodoros
-282	Peripatetic materialism Straton of Lampsakos: peripatetic evolutionism
-280	STOICISM
-278	Stoics Zenon of Citium and Kleanthes
-276	tragic fatalism
-274	
-272	Athenian traditionalism
-270	Athenians wage Chremonides' war against Macedonians
-268	CATASTROPHISM
-266	Chrysippos formulates the philosophy
-264	of catastrophism, history as a series of
-262	world fires (<i>ekpyrosis</i>)
-260	Philochoros of Athens, Zeno of Citium
-258	revival of cults and astrology
-256	popular superstitions
-254	Chrysippos: On Divination, On Gods, On Providence
-252	
-250	
-248	
-246	Spartan democratism
-244	between 245-241 Agis IV carries out democratic reforms in Sparta
-242	
-240	
-238	

Table 2 *A Survey of Greek Philosophy*

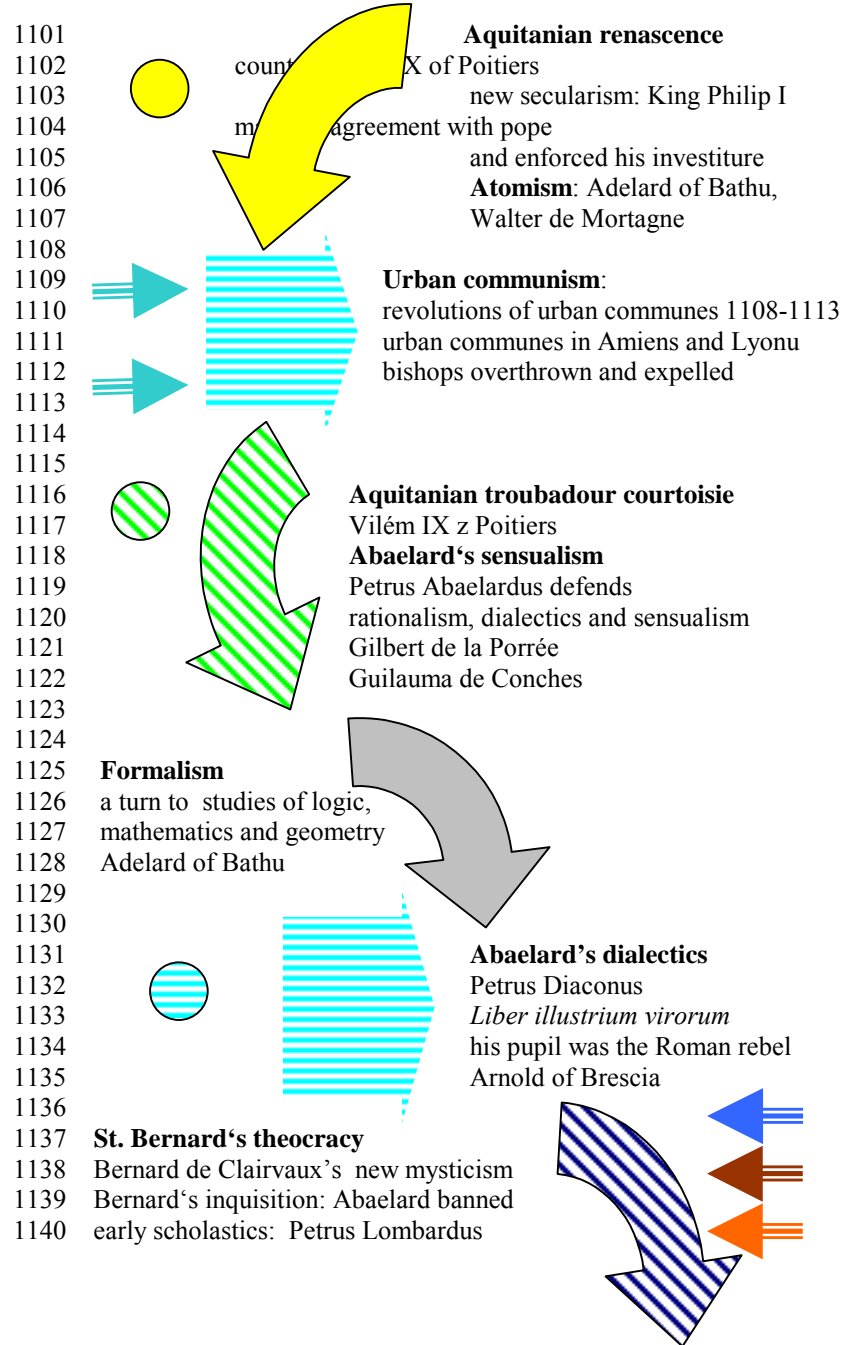


classicism sensualism nominalism



Legend

	plague		witch hunt		saint war
	pogrom		inquisition		rebellion



1141 Lateran Council demands burning heretics 1139

1142 **Troubadour spiritualism**

trobar clus: Cercamons, Marcabrun

1143 **Bernard's militatism**

1144 Bernard de Clairvaux recruits knighthood
1145 for the 2nd crusade in 1147

1146 **mystical realismus**: Gilbert de la Porrée

1147 Gilbert de la Porrée proclaimed a heretic
1148 at the church synod in 1147

1149 **Lombardian scholastics**: Robert de Melun

Petrus Lombardus

1151 bourgeois satire

1152 **Chartresian naturalism**

Thierry de Chartres imports
1153 advances of Arabian astronomy
1154 his disciples Herman of Corinthia
1155 and Alanus de Lille

1156

1157

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1159

1160

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1168 **Anglo-Norman Cavalierism**

1169 Arthurian epic romance:

1170 Ywain, Lancelot, Erec

1171

1172

1173

1174

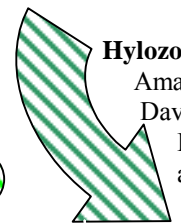
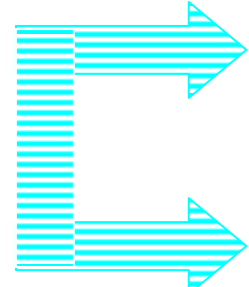
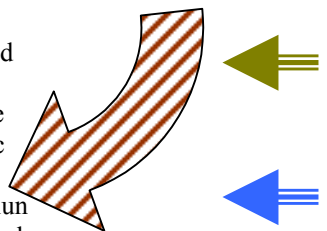
1175 **Valdenská protestation**

1176 Pierre Valdo in Lyon

1177 sect of *pauperes de Lugduno*

1178 refusing altar mysteries

1179 riots of weavers *tisserandi*



troubadour

Benoît de Sautures

Provensal courtoisie

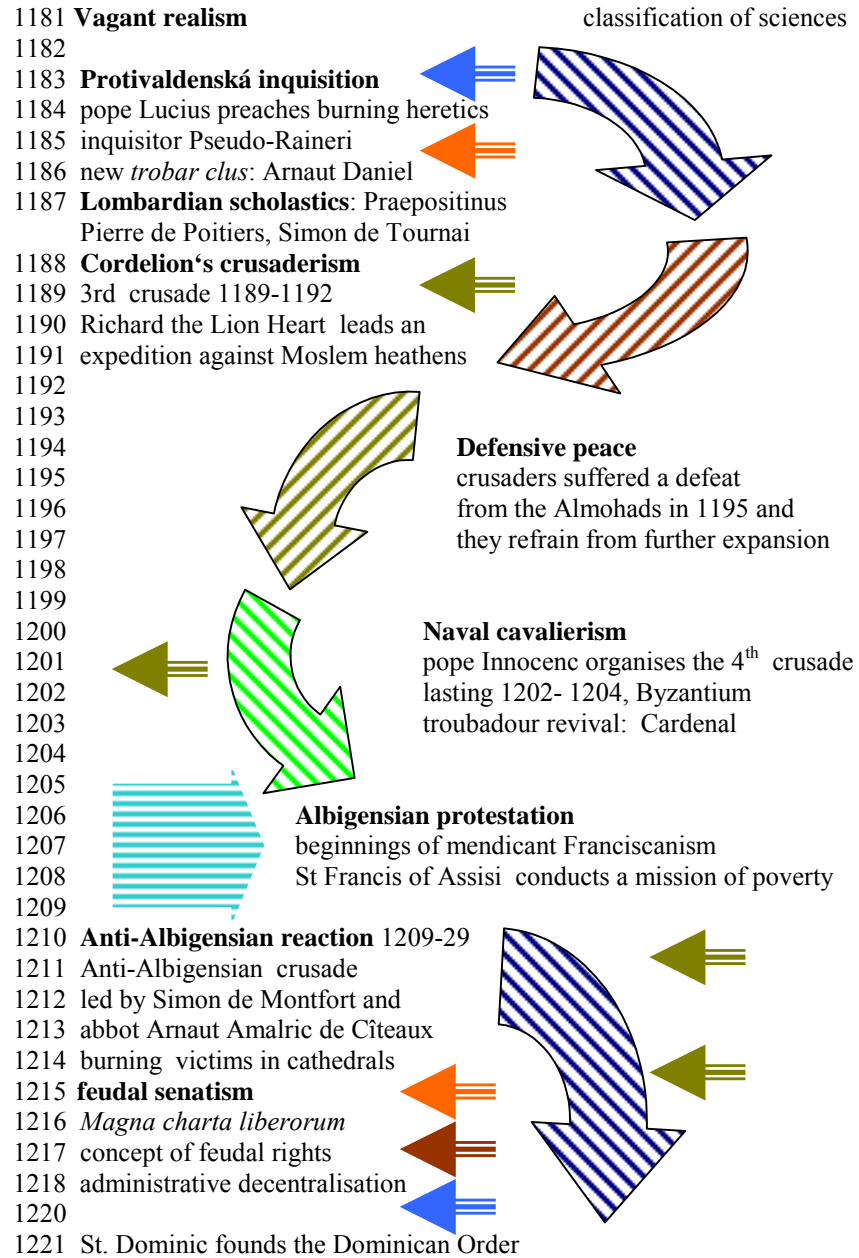
Raimbaut III de Orange
Rytířská romance:
Chrétien de Troyes
Peire d'Alvergne

Hylozoistic materialism

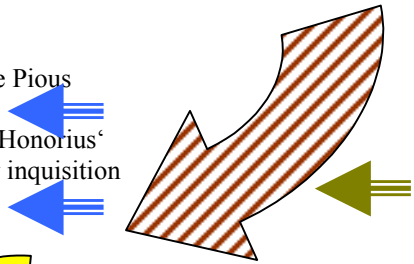
Amalrich de Bène
David de Dinant
Epicurean
atheism

Sociological school

John of Salisbury
treatise *Policraticus*
Nicolas de Amiens
Radulfus Ardens



1222 'Domini canes'
 1223 **Dominican theocracy**
 1224 from 1226 King Louis IX the Pious
 1225 leads another campaign
 1226 against *Albigenses* at Pope Honorius'
 1227 request, Dominican run new inquisition
 1228 inquisition founded in 1229



1229
 1230

1231 crusade against Frisian peasants 1232-4
 1232 **Hohenstaufen secularism**
 1233 emperor Friedrich II. von Hohenstaufen
 1234 makes a concordat with the pope 1235
 1236 peace between the secular Ghibellins
 1237 and the Guelf party of church oligarchy



1238 **Hohenstaufen courtoisie**
 1239 **Sicilian school** of troubadours Frederick II's court .
 1240 poets Sordello, Pier della Vigna,
 1241 Rinaldo d'Aquino, Jacopo Mostacci da Pisa,
 1242 **Naturalistic physicalism**
 1243 John Hollywood: *De sphaera*
 1244 John of Halifax: *Tractatus de sphaera materiali*
 1245 John of St. Giles: *Experimenta*

1246
 1247

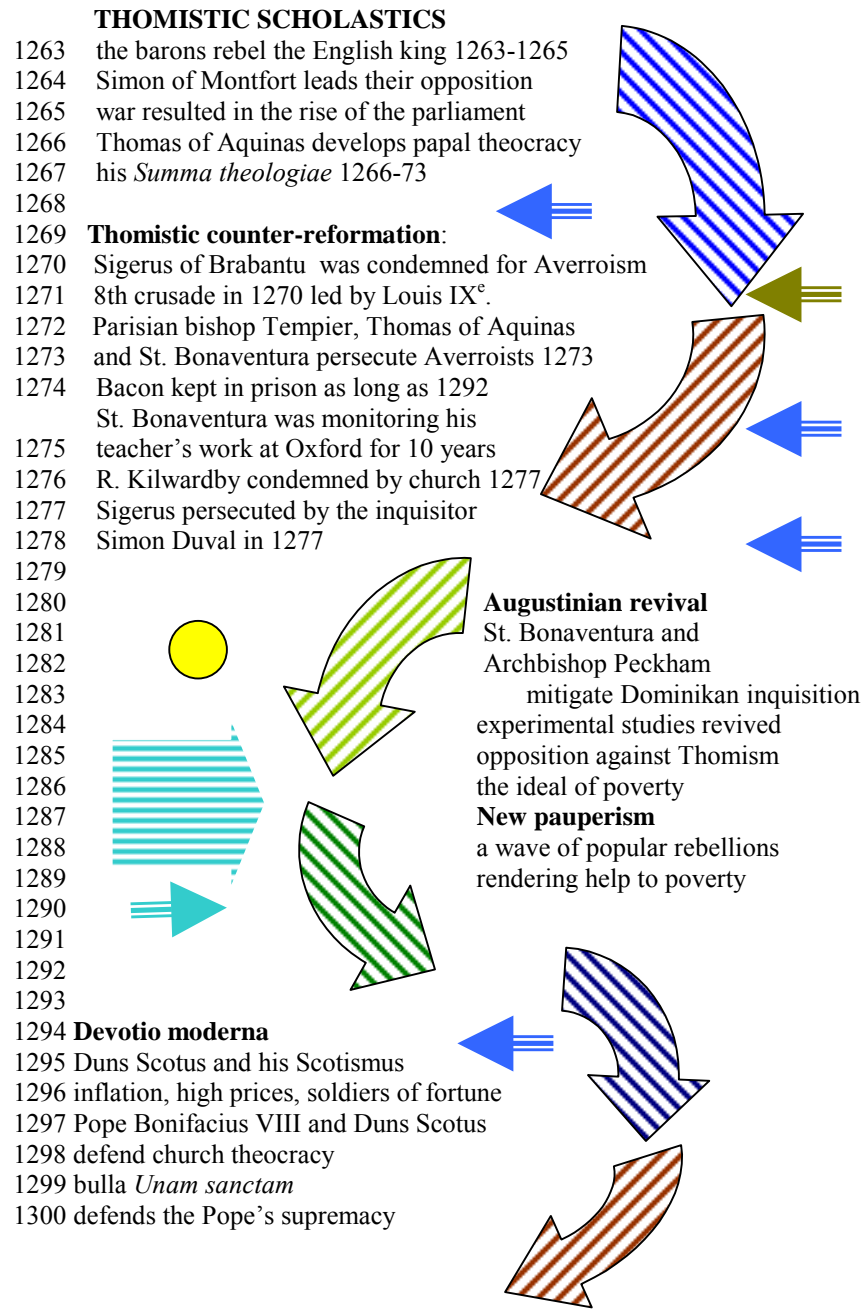
1248 Louis IX^c on the 7th crusade 1248-54
 1249 accompanied by his chronicler Joinville

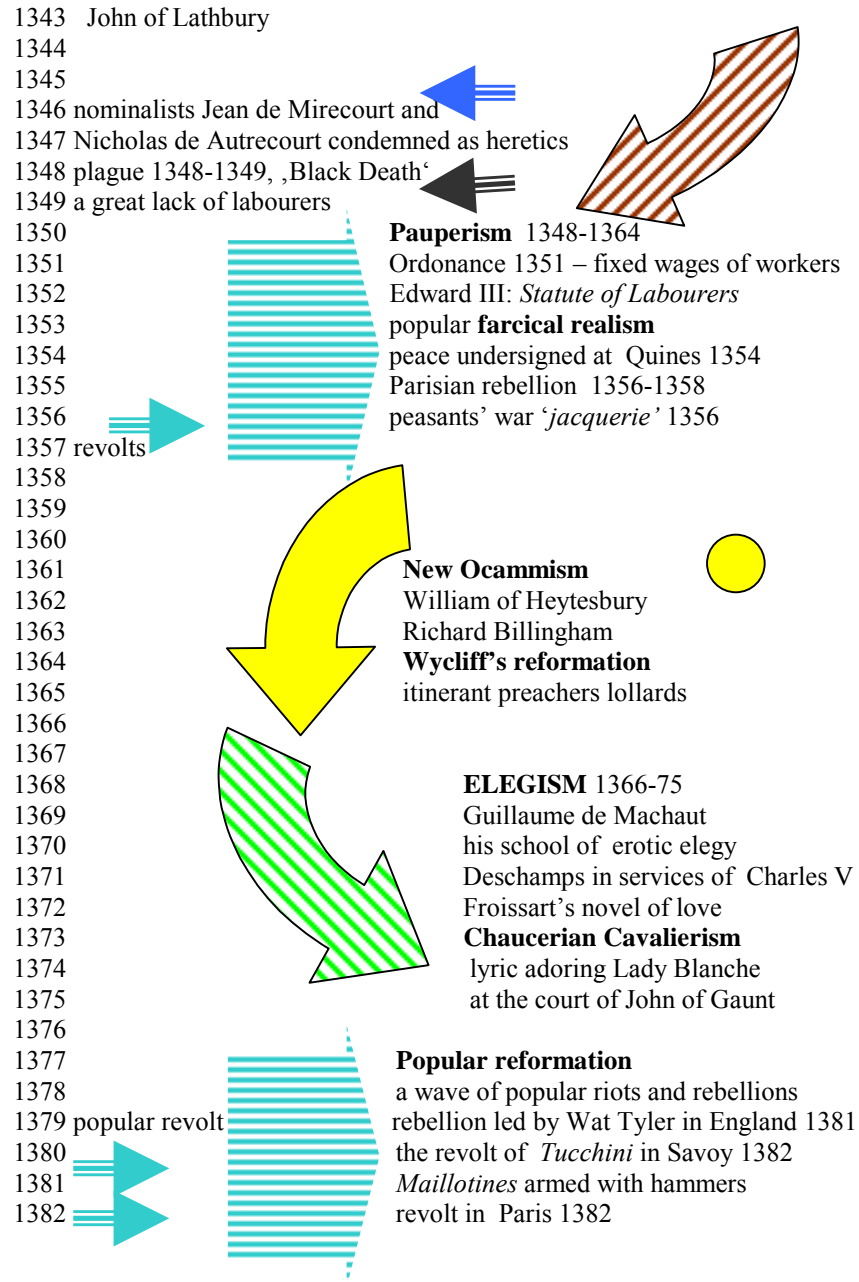
1250 **Averroism:** Siger Brabantský
 1251 Boethius of Dacia
 1252 Bernier de Nivelles
 1253 Pierre Dubois

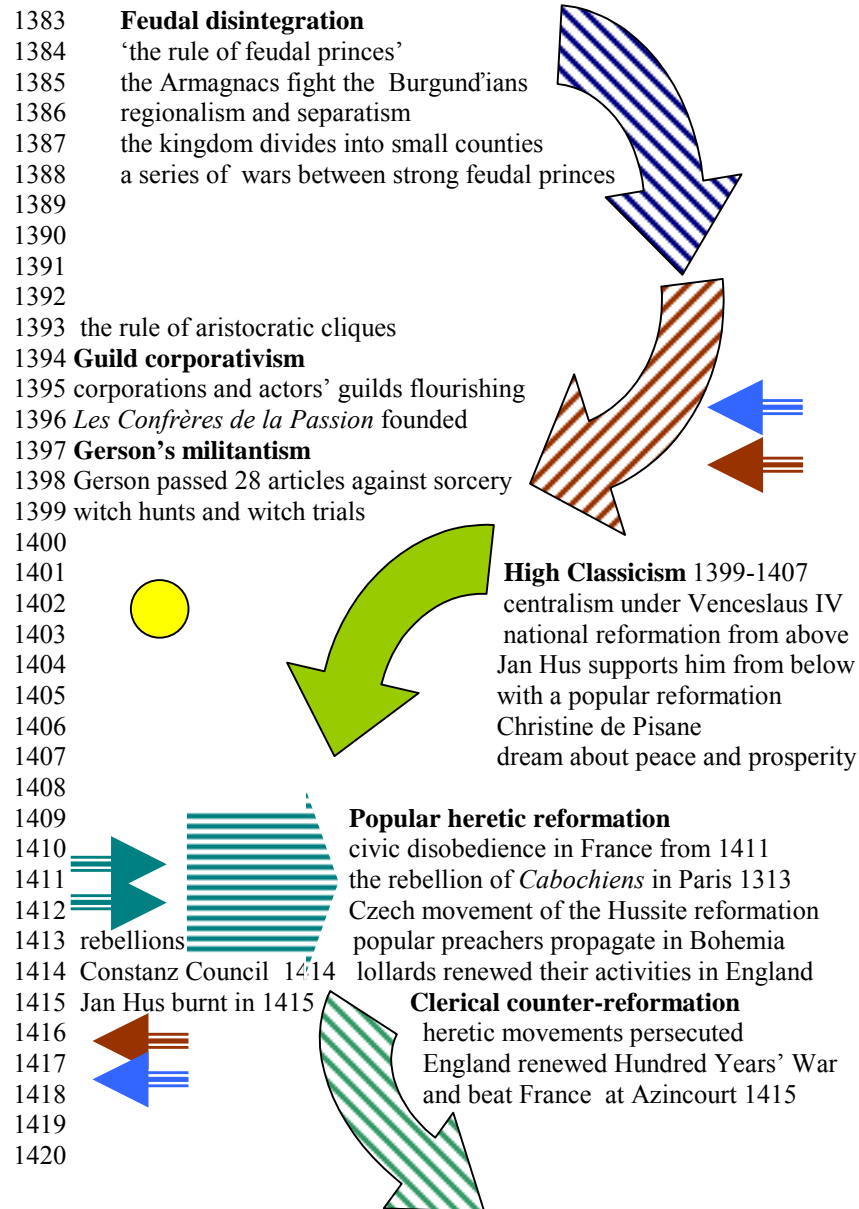


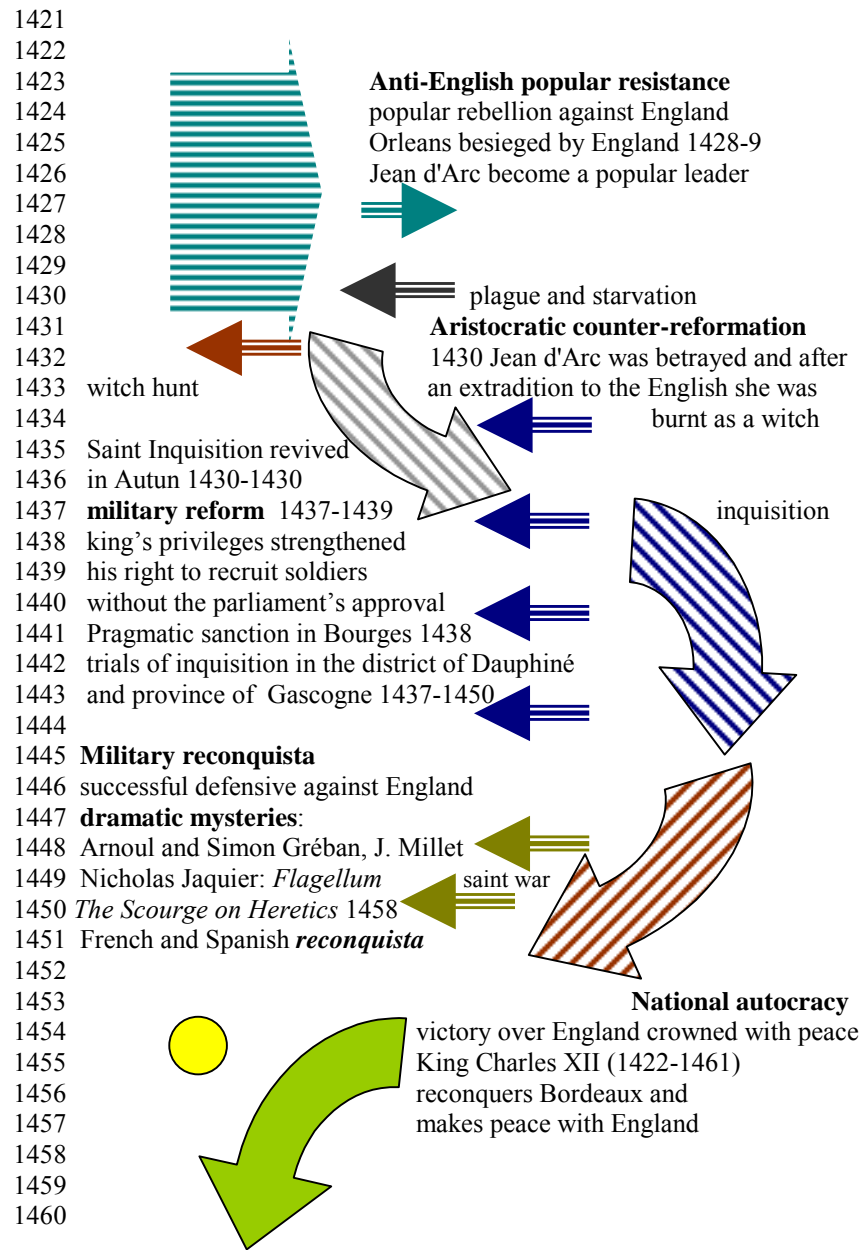
1254
 1255 **Parisian logicism**
 1256 *logica modernorum*
 1257 beginnings of conceptual logic
 1258 Boethius of Dacia
 1259 Raymundus Lullus: *Ars magna*
 1260 Petrus Hispanicus
 1261 Lambert de Auxerre

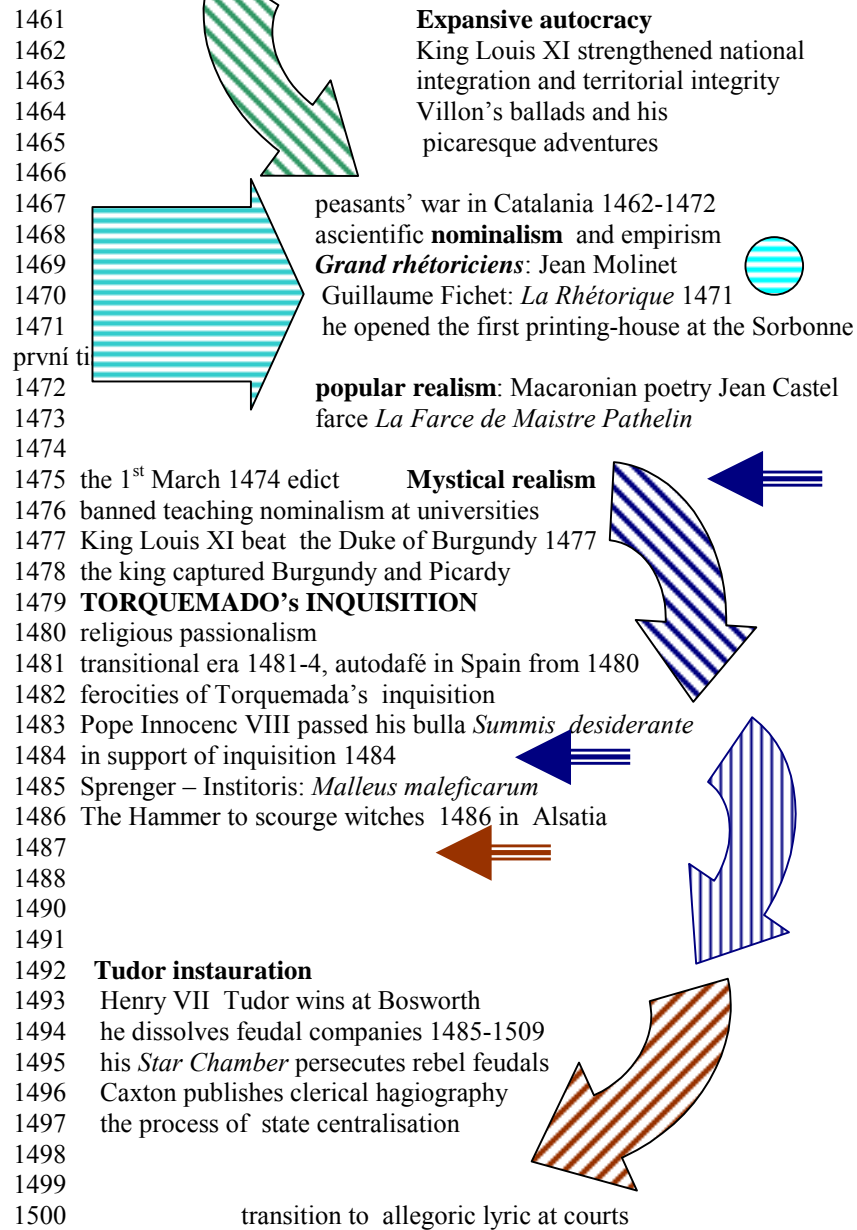
1262









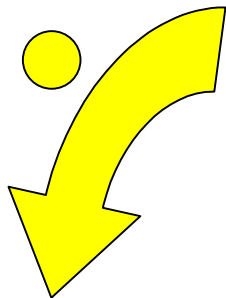
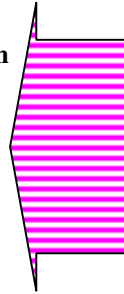


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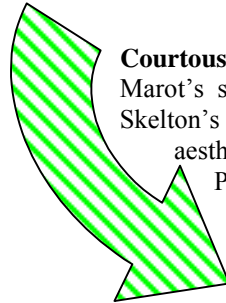
erotic allegories cultivated at court



popular allegoric realism allegoric satires on women
Aristocratic allegorism
 Jean de Belges
The Temple of Honour and Virtue
 Pierre Gringoire



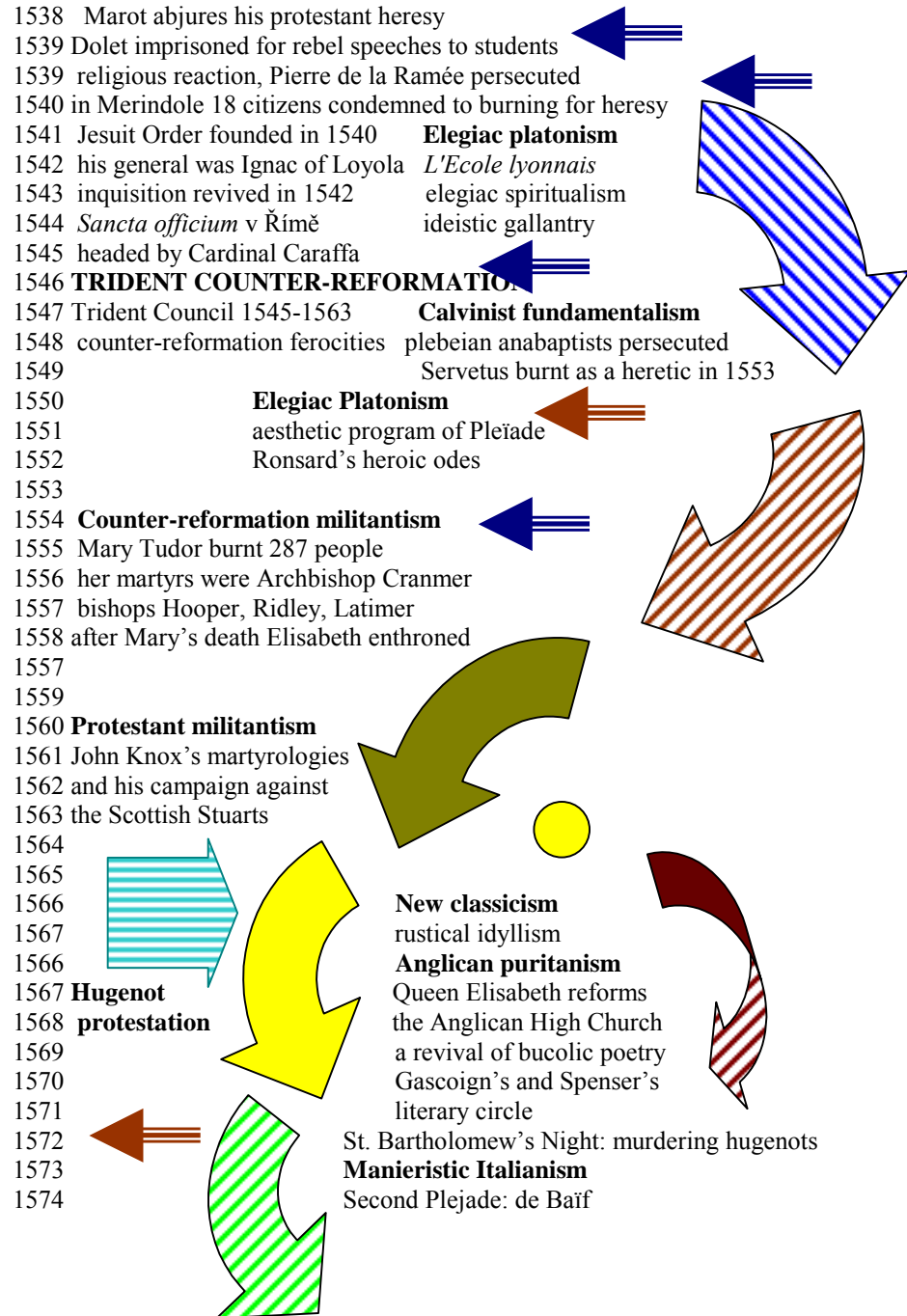
Gallican reformation
 Francis I makes a concordat with the pope about harmony between the church and the state
humanism: Erasmus, Colet
 pastoral idylls: A. Barclay
 social utopia: Thomas More
 humanistic philology: Budé, Colet,
 materialistic physics: Pomponazzi, Linacre
gens d'épée gives way to *gens de robe*

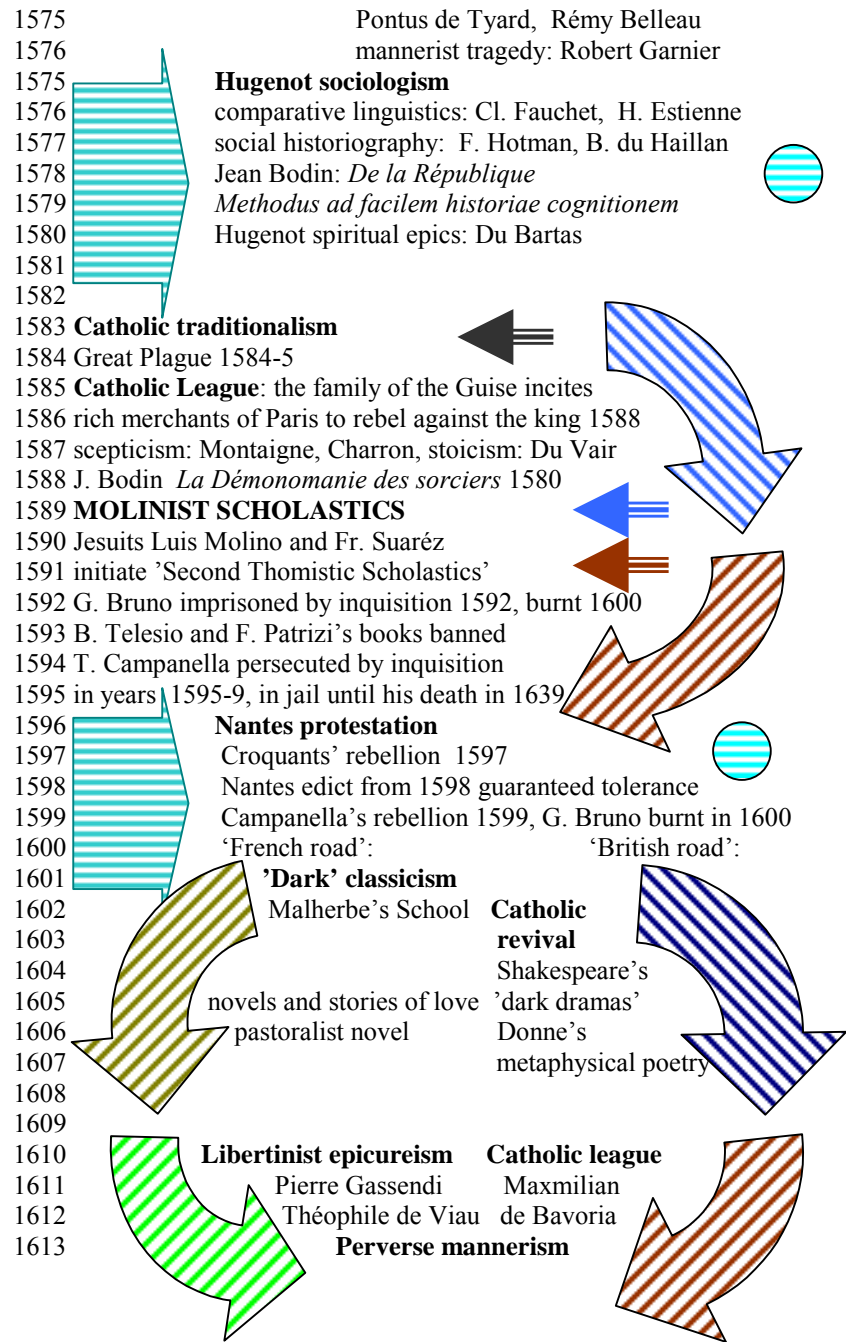


Courtous Cavalierism
 Marot's school at the court of Marguerite de Navarra
 Skelton's erotic lyric at the Tudor courts
 aesthetics: Budé *De studio litterarum* 1527
 P. Fabri: *Le Art de rhetorique* 1521



REFORMATION
 Calvinist reformation, Zwingli
 Lutheran reformation
 Anglican reformation of Henry VIII
 Protestant bible translations
 Rabelais' humorous realism





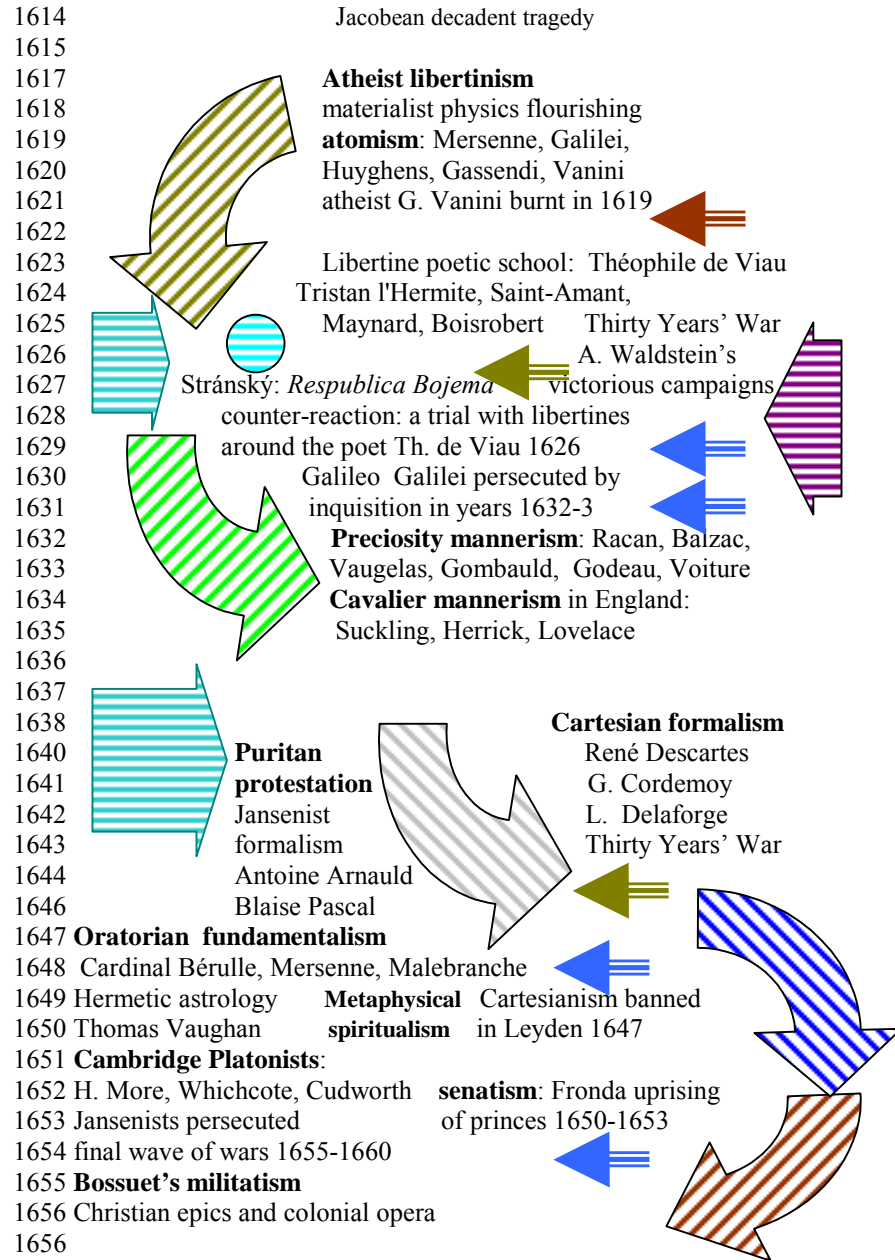


Table 3 *The persecution of science by medieval religious dogmatics*

science	applied technology	metaphysics
1812		
1813	Vienna Congress 1815, Saint Alliance's reactionary campaign	
1814	monarchism Chateaubriand: <i>De la Monarchie selon la Charte</i> 16 papal clericalism Joseph de Maistre: <i>Du Pape</i> 19	
1815	natural catastrophism Georges de Cuvier: <i>Le règne animal</i> 15 against views of G. de Saint-Hilaire, Lamarck: <i>Histoire naturelle</i> 15	
1816	social catastrophism Louis de Bonald, P.-S. Ballanche, Blanc de Saint-Bonnet, mankind suffers for sins by revolution	
1817	spiritualism : Pierre Royer-Collard, Maine de Biran, F. Schelling	
1818	Staatssozialismus : Franz Baader, Adam Müller	
1819	an ideal of a corporative state of estates	
1820	social utopism Saint-simonists: Barthélemy-Prospér Enfantin, Armand Bazard Saint-Simon: <i>Le Système industriel</i> 21 Charles Fourier: <i>Le Phalangestère</i> 22	
1821	positivism Auguste Comte <i>The System of Positive philosophy</i> 24	
1822	Hegelianism Hegel: Lectures on aesthetics from 1817 to 1829	
1823	Guizot's school of liberal historiography: F. Guizot, J. Michelet, A. Thierry, F. Mignet, A. Thiers, A. Morellet F. Guizot: <i>Histoire de la Révolution d'Angleterre</i> . 27-28 Jules Michelet: <i>Précis d'Histoire moderne</i> 27	
1824	comparative school : Villemain: <i>Cours de littérature française</i> 28-29	
1825	comparative anatomy: Karl Gustav Carus	
1826	crisis and depression 1826-1829	
1827	fantastic romanticism 1826-9	
1828	Hugo <i>Hernani</i> 26 Hugo's and Nodier's <i>cénacle</i>	
1829		
1830	Juli revolution 1830	
1831	revolutionary publicistics: Heinrich Heine	
1832	Junghegelianer : B. Bauer, D. Strauss, F. Baur	
1833	Young Germany : Ludwig Börne, Karl Gutzkow,	

- Georg Büchner, Heinrich Laube, Theodor Mundt
 1834 K. Gutzkow: *Junges Deutschland* 33
 1835 **critical theology**: Schwegler, Zeller, Köstlin,
comparative grammar: Friedrich Diez, Jacob Grim
 1835 crisis 1837-39 **Neo-romantic epics**: Lamartine,
 1836 de Musset, de Vigny, Nodier, Mácha
 1837 **hermeneutics** Schleiermacher: *Hermeneutik* 38
 1838 **voluntarism**: Schopenhauer, Stirner, Kirkegaard, Herbart
 Schelling and Schopenhauer summoned against Neo-Hegelians
Neo-Scholastics M. Liberatore: *Institutiones metaphysicae* 40
 1839 **Catholic mysticism**: F. Schelling, J. Görres, K. Conradi
 1841 **ontology**: A. Gratry, T. Mammiani della Rovere,
 1842 G. Vincenzo, A. Rosmini-Serberati
 1843
 1844 proletarian populism: George Sand, G. Lermnier, Pyat,
 1845 proletarian socialism: P.-J. Proudhon, L. Blanc, F. Tristan
 1846 **wahrer Sozialismus**: Karl Grün, Otto Lüning, H. Kriege,
 J. Meyer, J. Weydemeyer, philanthropic humanism
 1847 **anthropologism**: Th. Dézamy, E. Cabet, L. Feuerbach
 K. Marx *materialistische Geschichtsauffassung*
 1848 **proletarian realism**: G. Courbet, J.-F. Millet, H. Daumier
 1849
 1851
 1852 **PHYSIOLOGISM**
 1855 **academism**: J. Ingrès, A. Legros
 1854 rural idyllism: Millet, C. Corot, L'Hermite
 1856 **parnassism**: Leconte de Lisle, Th. de Banville
 1852 **etiologism**: Max Müller, A. Kuhn, F. Schwartz
 1857 **physiological hylozoism**: J. Moleschott,
 1858 L. Büchner, H. Czolbe, K. Vogt
 1859 hylozoistic sensualism: Fechner, Lotz, Wundt
 1860 **Neo-Kantianism**: F. A. Lange, Kuno Fischer
 1861 experimental physiologism: Fechner, Wundt
 1863
 1864 **EVOLUTIONISM**
 1865 **evolutionism**: H. Spencer, Ch. Darwin
 1866 sociologism: Hippolyte Taine, Gaston Paris, Edouard Rod
 1866 **Neo-Comtean positivism**: É. Littré, P. Lafitte
 1867 British positivism: Fred. Harrison, R. Congreve
 1868 **naturalism**: Émile Zola, Edmond and Jules Goncourtovi
 1869 Urban realism: Courbet, Manet, Monet

1870 Parisian commune 1871

1871

- 1872 Mac-Mahonist monarchism and the Anti-Commune reaction
- 1873 world's crisis in 1873 announcing a long stagnation
- 1874 **NEO-SCHOLASTICS** Pope Pius IX founds Neo-Thomist boards
 leaders of resurrection M. Liberatore and C. Sanseverino
 St. Thomas' Collegium: T. Zogliara, A. Lepili
 Louvaine Neo-Thomism: Desider Mercier, D. Nys, A. Mansion
 Freiburg Neo-Thomism: J. Berthier, A. M. Weiss, A. Rohner
- 1875 **antiscientism**, anti-evolutionism: reaction against natural sciences
- 1876 Émile Boutroux, Pierre Duheme, Édouard Le Roy, Charles Renouvier
 Émile Boutroux: *De la contingence des lois de la nature* 74
- 1877 **Catholic traditionalism**: Barbey d'Aureville, Léon Bloy, Ern.Hello
- 1878 Paul Bourget: *Essais de psychologie contemporaine* 83
 'against false dogmas of the year 1789', *Le Disciple* 89
- 1879 painters Gustave Moreau, Puvis de Chavannes, Odilon Redon
- 1880 **Nacionalism** Paul Déroulède: *Chants du Soldat* 72
- 1881
- 1882 **voluntaristic iracionalism** Friedrich Nietzsche
- 1883 Henri Bergson: *Essai sur les données immédiates de la conscience* 89
- 1884 **symbolism**: Jean Moréas, Gustave Kahn, Jules Laforgue, R. Ghil
- 1885 **Geistesgeschichte**: Wilhelm Dilthey, Rudolf Eucken, Ernst Troeltsch
- 1886 Pierre Duchem, Édouard Le Roy and Anaellier lead a crusade
 against positivist empirical science *Revue de Métaphysique et de Morale*
- 1887 Baaden Neo-Kantism: Wilhelm Windelband, Heinrich Rickert
 magazine *La Croix* justifies Anti-Semitist pogromes by ritual murders
- 1888 marquis de Morès organises Anti-Semitic pogromes of Parisian butchers
 La Ligue des patriots 1882: Paul Déroulède, Victor Hugo, Félix Faure
 political boulangierism, general Boulanger's campaigns 1887-90
- 1889 **antisemitism** Édouard Drumont: *La France juive* 86
theosophy: Jelena Blavatská, Rudolf Steiner
- 1890
- 1891
- 1892 **economical determinism**: Paul Lafargue, G. V. Plechanov,
 Franz Mehring, Antonio Labriola, Karl Kautsky
- 1893 Neo-Kantian economism: K. Vorländer, R. Stammler, M. Adler
- 1894 **Durkheim's school**: Émile Durkheim, Marcel Mauss, F. Simand,
 Lucien Lévy-Bruhl, A. Hubert, L. Hertz
- 1895 **scientism** Pierre Curie, Paul Langevin, Alfred Cornu

I. Goll's School: J. Goll, T. G. Masaryk, J. Gebauer, F. V. Krejčí
 Dreyfus's affair 1896-8: Antisemitists are opposed by É. Zola,
 R. Rolland, A. France, Ch. Peguy, Zola: *J'accuse* 98

1896 fantastic realism A. Jarry: *Král Ubu* 96, Jehan Rictus

REGIONALISM 1896-1902

- 1896 **antisecientism**: 1895 F. Brunetière speaks of 'bankruptcy of science'
 1897 **antisemitism** 1998: abbot Garnier's *Union nationale, Antisemitic League*
 J. Guérina's journal *L'Anti-Juif, Ralliement, Ligue de l'Évangile*
 1898 Anti-German nationalism Paul Valéry: *La Conquête allemande* 97
 1899 **Action Française** 1899, ideals of tradition, order, discipline and family
 Maurice Barrès, Charles Maurras, Léon Daudet, Francis Jammes,
 A. Gide, Edmond Rostand, literary critics Henri Massis, George Sorel
 1900 **monarchism** Charles Maurras: *Enquête sur la monarchie* 00
 ruralistic regionalism: Ch. Maurras, Léon Daudet
 Catholic ruralism René Bazin *La Terre qui meurt* 99
 1901 **Heimatkunst** Adolf Bartels, Friedrich Lienhard, journal *Heimat* 00

- 1902 'Left Bloc' and Radical Socialist Party winning 02-05 1902
 radicals Georges Clemenceau, Aristide Briand, H. Poincaré, G. Hervé
 1903 an explosion of syndicalist, radical and bolshevist parties 03-06
 1904 **unanimism**: Jules Romains, Charles Vildrac, Luc Durtain,
 René Arcos, Henri-Martin Barzun, Georges Chennevière
 1905 comparatistics: Ferdinand Baldensperger, Paul Tieghem
 1906 economism: Max Weber, Georg Simmel, Max Scheler

- 1907
 1908 corporative **distributism** Hilaire Belloc: *The Servile State* 12
 1909 Neo-scholastic traditionalism G. K. Chesterton: *Orthodoxy* 09
 1910 Church hagiography Francis Thompson: *Saint Ignatius* 09
 1911 philosophical irrationalism, Bergson's circle at *Collège de France*:
 Charles Péguy, nationalist Ernest Psichari, critic Henri Massis,
 syndicalist Georges Sorel, poet Tancred de Visan, philosopher
 Jacques Maritain, historian of art Henri Focillon, neo-Hegelelian
 1912 philosopher Jean Wahl, literary historian Albert Thibaudet
 1913 **bellicismo**, a wave of warlike chauvisnism: P. Fort, E. Psichari,
 Ch. Péguy, P. Claudel, P. Valéry, Drieu La Rochelle
 Catholic fundamentalism G. K. Chesterton: *Antichrist* 13
 French president R. Poincaré called Poincaré-guerre 'war'
 Jean Jaurès was assassinated by nationalists for his anti-war views

1914 FORMALISM 1910-1916

- 1915 **cubism**: Picasso, Braque, Delaunay, Duchamp

- 1914 futurism: Majakovskij, Burljuk, Kamenskij
 1916 Russian formalism: R. Jakobson, V. Šklovskij
 1917 **Neo-Positivism:** B. Russell, A. N. Whitehead
-

- 1918 anti-Soviet reaction: 354 rightist murders & 22 leftist murders
 1919 home guard squads *Freikorps*, *Bund Wehrwolf*,
Jungdeutscher Orden, *squadre d'azione* (black shirts)
 1920 **Neo-Thomism:** Étienne Gilson. Antoin Sertillanges
 1921 Jacques Maritain *Art et scholastique* 20
 1922 **Georgkreis:** St. George, Friedrich Gundolf, Max Kommerell

1923 **SOCIOLOGISM 1923-1928**

- 1924 sociologism: B. Václavek, K. Teige, Pereverzev, Friče
 1925 geographical descriptivism: F. Boas, E. Sapir, L. Bloomfield
 ethnographical diffusionism: L. Frobenius
 1926 poetism: V. Nezval, K. Biebl, J. Seifert, F. Halas

1928 **FORMALISM 1928-1932**

- 1929 **Wienerschule:** Moritz Schlick, Rudolf Carnap, O. Neurath,
 L. Wittgenstein, K. Popper, F. von Hayek, H. Reichenbach
 1930 Prague Circle: V. Mathesius, J. Mukařovský, J. Vachek
 1931 **functionalism:** R. K. Merton, T. Parsons, B. Malinowski
 1932 **surrealism:** A. Breton, V. Nezval, K. Teige 1931

TRADITIONALISM 1933-1938

- 1934 **personalism** Emanuel Mounier revue *Esprit* 32
 Albert Béguin: *L'Âme romantique* 37
 1935 **existentialism:** M. Heidegger, K. Jaspers, J. Pfeiffer, O. Bollnow
 Christian existentialism Gabriel Marcel: *Être et avoir* 35
 1936 British **traditionalism:** T. S. Eliot, F. R. Leavis, E. Pound
 Catholic traditionalism: J. Durych, J. Pekař, J. Deml, J. Scheinost
 1937 Soviet traditionalism: M. Lifšic, G. Lukács, P. Judin
 campaigns against sociologists Plechanov, Pereverzev and Friče
 Makarenko's school rejects Blonsky's reformed pedagogy
 Lysenko's school rejects Mendel's and Vavilov's genetics
 6 proletarian writers executed (Kiršon, Čumandrin, Jasienski)
 Moscow trials with Trotskyists, Zinoviev, Kameniev, Bucharin
 1938 **irrationalism:** *ermetismo* in Italy, *agrarianism* in American South
 astrologue Fuhrer with adherents of *Welteislehre* and *Höhle Welt*
Lehre (Hollow World Theory) and expel physicists from colleges

Hielscher's movement *Ahnenerbe* 33, Himmler's *Black Order* 35
 corporativism, ideal model of a corporative state: Havelka, Kliment
phalangism: colonel Casimir de la Roque's *Croix-de-Feu*,
 Szálasi's *Arrow Crosses*, Irish *Blue Shirts*, *Iron Guards*

1939

1940

1941

1942

1943

1944

1945

APOKALYPTIC HERMETISM 1939-1945

holism J. C. Smuts: *Die holistische Welt* 38
 plasmatic mysticism E. G. Kolbenheyer, Kurt Rosmann, Franz Koch
 energetic organicism, philosophy of 'organic community'
 revival of agrarian movement, Ruralism and Agrarianism
 British and Soviet Leftist folklorism:
 Šišmarev's school revives A. N. Veselovsky's heritage
chosisme: E. Guillevic, Francis Ponge.
 Group 42 J. Hauková, Ivan Blatný

HISTORICAL SOCIOLOGISM 1947-1950

1946 Masaryk's positivism J. Král, E. Svoboda, I. A Bláha, J. Tvrký

1947 comparative typological linguistics V. Skalička *Typ češtiny* 511948 T. Miłewsky: *Zarys językoznawstwa* 49

Isachenko develops N. Ya. Marr's sociolinguistics

1949 materialist philosophy of history: A. Kolman, V. Husa, J. Charvát

1950 **McCarthyism** 1950-53: *witch hunt* in response to the Corean War1951 **hussards**: François Nourissier, Roger Nimier, J. Laurent, A. Blondin

1952 neo-conservative sociology: Raymond Aron, Daniel Bell

1953 **New Right**: P. Viereck, R. Kirk, R. J. Williams a G. HarrisonPeter Viereck: *Conservatism Revisited* 491953 Russel Kirk: *The Conservative Mind* 53*A Program for Conservatives* 54

Soviet trials renewed: Rajko, Slánský

Stalin's campaign against sociolinguistics and marrism 50

campaigns against Veselovsky's folkloristic stadialism 47-8

1954

CIVILISM 1956-19621956 XXth Congress of CPSU: Chrushev's liberalisation of communism1957 cultural ideals of 'little man' (*Little Englandism*), *Angry Young Men*1958 **empirical sociologism**: Theodore Adorno, Horkheimer,

Jürgen Habermas, Robert Escarpit, Pierre Francastel

1960 statistical methods of measuring growth rates in humanities

1961 *nouveau roman*: A. Robbe-Grillet, M. Butor, N. Sarraut, Peter Weiss

1961 *poésie quotidienne*. Francis Ponge, Jean Tortel
Květen: J. Šotola, K. Šiktanc, M. Holub

1962 **STRUCTURALISM 1962-1969**
 1963 Šik's economic reform and ascension of technocracy 62
 1964 generative grammar Noam Chomsky: *Syntactic Structures*
 1965 struktural anthropology Lévi-Strauss: *Mythologiques* 1964-71
 formal, exact and mathematical methods in humanities
 linguistic **universalism**: J. H. Greenberg, N. Chomsky
 1966 **nouvelle critique** Roland Barthes, G. Bataille, M. Blanchot,
 Serge Doubrovsky J.-P. Weber, Reverzy
 1967 **Tel Quel** Philippe Sollers, Marcelin Pleynet, Jean Thibaudeau,
 Denis Roche, Jean-Pierre Faye, Pierre-Jean Remy
 mathematical geometrism in prosaic texts: Philippe Sollers,
 Jean-Pierre Faye, Eugène Guillevic, Vera Linhart,
 1967 lettrism, concrete poetry: V. Havel, E. Ovčářík,

1968 students' riots 68 **RUPTURISM 1969-1975**
 1969 students' left: Rudi Dutschke, Cohn-Béndit, Joschka Fischer
 1970 leftist maoism: Philippe Sollers, Jean Baudrillard
 1970 **New Left**: Raymond Williams, Frederic Jameson
 1973 **rupturism**: Michel Foucault, T. S. Kuhn, P. Feyerabend, I. Lakatos
 sociological neoevolucionism: Gerhard Lenski, A. Gouldner
 nostratic comparatistics: V. M. Illič-Svityč, A. Bomhard,
 Brno nostratic school: A. Lamprecht, A. Erhart, M. Čejka

1974 **TRADITIONALISM 1975-1981**
 1975 stagflation crisis 1975-77, inflation and rising prices
 1976 Reagan's and Thatcher's new economic policy (*Reaganomics*)
 Chicago School monetarism F. von Hayek, Milton Friedman
 1977 **New Right**: historians Jacques de Goff, Georges Duby
 philosophers Bernard-Henri Lévy, Jean-Marie Benoît
 publicists Jean-François Revel, Louis Pouwels
 Alain de Benoist *Vu de droite* (Pohled zprava) 78
 1979 the generation of journal *Change*: biblical traditionalism
 Gérard Macé, Jean-Pierre Lemaire, Patrick Modiano
 a revival of historical novels Roger Peyrefitte
 Czech traditionalism H. Hrzalová, J. Dvořák, J. Peterka
 1980 **postmodernism** J.-F. Lyotard: *La Condition postmoderne* 79
revivalism Pope Paul II objects passionately against abortions

1981 **Catholic Triumphalism** Paul Johnson, lord Rees-Mogg
 Jerry Falwell's *Moral Majority*, *The Heritage Foundation*
 New Sociobiology Edward O. Wilson: *On Human Nature* 79

1982 **CATASTROPHISM 1981-1990**
 Jacques Derrida: *D'un ton apocalyptique en philosophie* 83
Deconstructionism Derrida's deconstructing European metaphysics
 1983 **Yale School Hermeneutics**: Paul de Man, Walter Jackson Bate,
 Harold Bloom, G. Hartman, J. Hillis Miller
 1984 sectarianism perfectionism: *Life Spring*, *Scientology*,
Dianetics, *Erhard's Seminar Training* (EST)
 1985 **enviromentalism**: *deeper ecology*, *anti-growth ecology*
 1986 discriminative elitarian sociobiology: K. Lorenz,
 E. O. Wilson, I. Eibl-Eibesfeldt, H. J. Eysenck, Roger Pearson
 1987 'scientific racism': Richard Lynn studies black people's IQ
 1988 **New Age**, explosion of astrology and oriental cults
 Fritjof Capra: *The Turning Point* 82
 1989 Pat Robertson's televangelisation fund *Christian Coalition* 88

1991 **HERMETISM 1990-1997**
 1992 *First Amendment Coalition* 94 - young conservatives against
 'positive discrimination' and 'political correctness'
 1993 **Neo-Creationism**: Philip Johnston: *Darwin on Trial* 91
 Michael Beh: *Darwin's Black Box* 96
 1994 **Neo-Luddites**: *Earth First!* anti-technology enviromentalism
 suicidal sectarianism, suicide of David Koresh's sect, Waco, Texas 93
 1995 suicide of 39 members of *Heaven's Gate* (1997) preaching a UFO cult
 1996 anti-ecology movement *Wise Use* supports felling forests without limits
militias: 80 000 members of Texas home guard *The Big Star*
 Timothy McVeigh's bomb attack on federal ministry in Oklahoma City
 explosion of islamism, Afghani Taliban, al-Khaida's terrorism

1998 **ANTIFUNDAMENTALISM 1997-2002?** remedial labourist movement
 k obnově civic society: Blair, Jospin, Clinton, Prodi, Schröder
 1999 British *Blairism*, *New Labour* or *Third Way*, Schröder's policy of *Die Neue*
Mitte, Bill Clinton's *New Democracy*, *nueva via* in Spain
 anti-corruption trials *mani pullite* in Italy, Giuliani's steps in New York
 2000 'growth school' - Walt Rostow, R. E. Lucas, Joan Robinson,
 Bob Reich, Jeremy Rifkin, society's needs preferred to elites' leisure
rhetorical historicism: Louis Montrose, Jonathan Goldberg, Hayden

White, Leonard Tennenhouse, Stephen Mullaney, A. Greenblatt
cultural materialism: Alan Sinfield, B. J. Dollimore, Catherine Belsey,
Graham Holderness, Francis Barker

Table 4 *Science vs. modern fundamentalism*